

The 2023 Kahramanmaras earthquakes of February 6th in Turkey

Los terremotos de Kahramanmaras de 2023 del 6 de Febrero en Turquía



Iskenderun Port
Puerto de Iskenderun

Source: CNBC

Evangelia GARINI and **George GAZETAS**



School of Civil Engineering, Geotechnical Department
National Technical University of Athens, Greece

A journey from Hispaniola to Turkey

Un viaje de La Española a Turquía

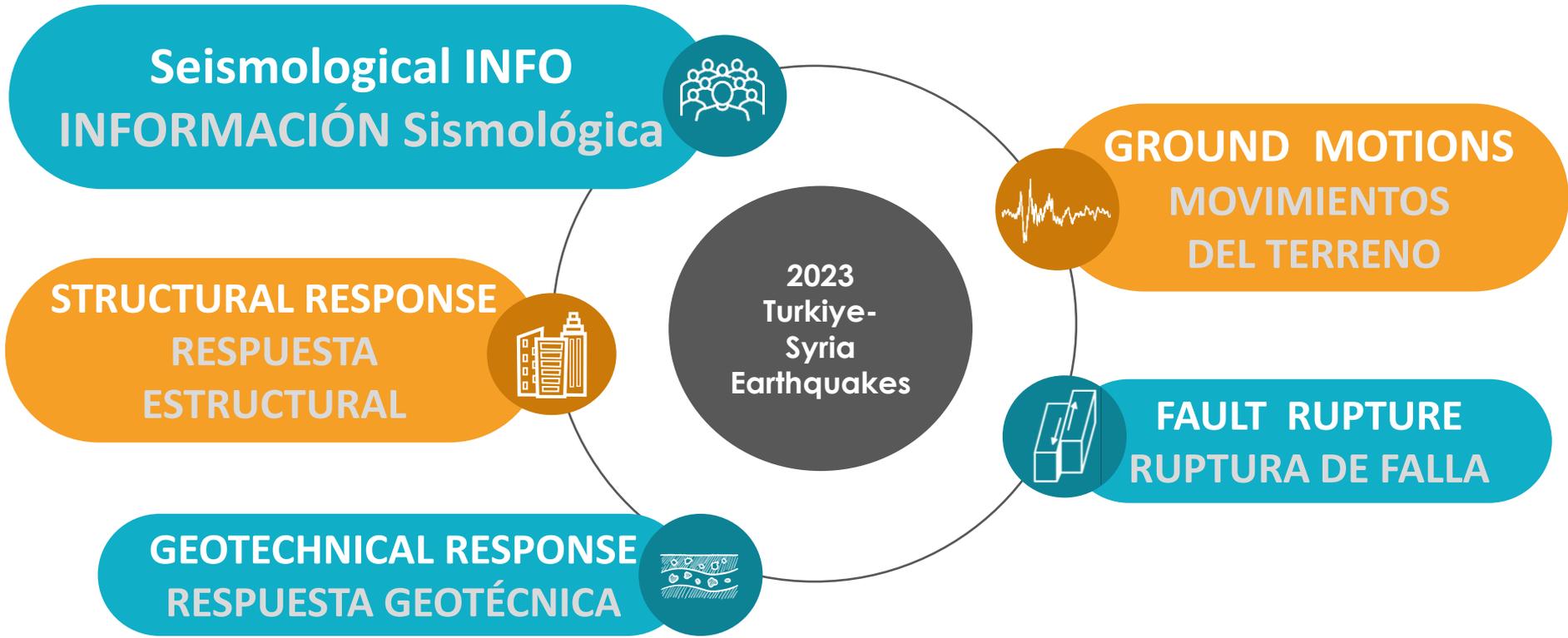


THE 2023 TURKIYE-SYRIA EARTHQUAKES

LOS TERREMOTOS DE 2023 EN TURQUÍA Y SIRIA



Glance over



Glance over

Seismological INFO
INFORMACIÓN Sismológica

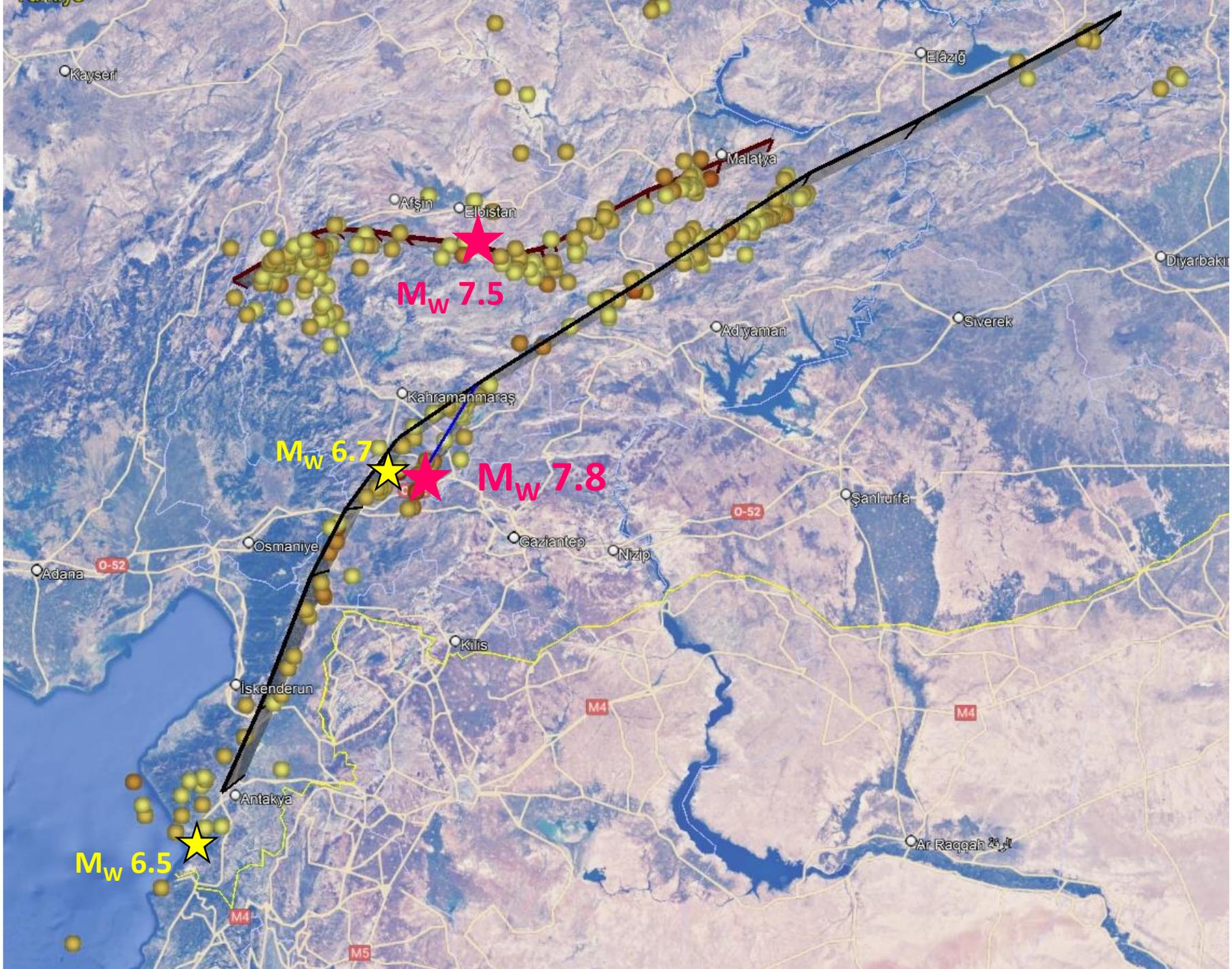


2023
Turkiye-
Syria
Earthquakes

Seismotectonic Map of Anatolian Plate

Mapa sismotectónico de la placa de Anatolia





Glance over

Seismological INFO
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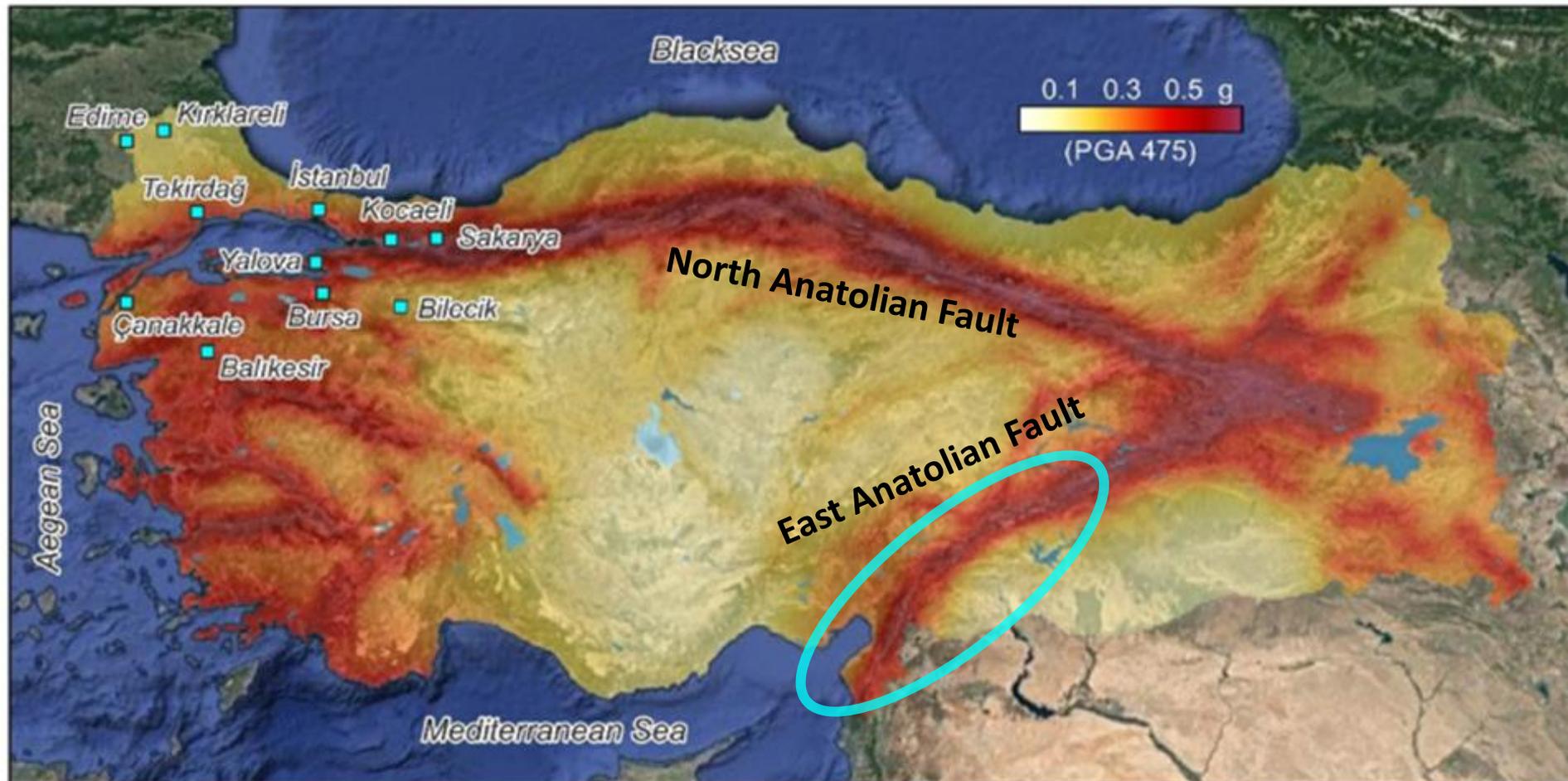
2023
Turkiye-
Syria
Earthquakes



GROUND MOTIONS
MOVIMIENTOS
DEL TERRENO

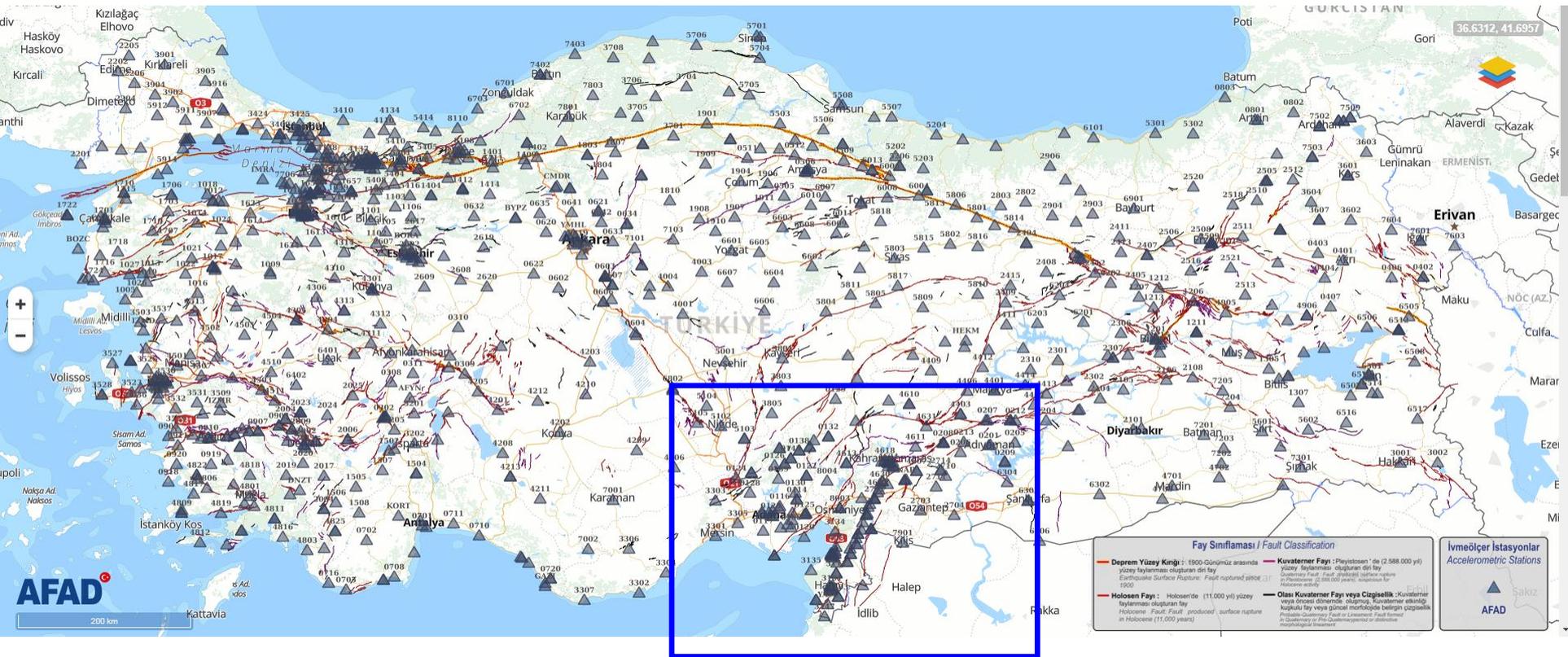
The NEW Turkish Seismic Code 2018 (TBEC-2018)

El NUEVO Código Sísmico Turco 2018



The outstanding Strong Motion Network of Turkey

La Excelente Red de Movimientos Fuerte de Turquía

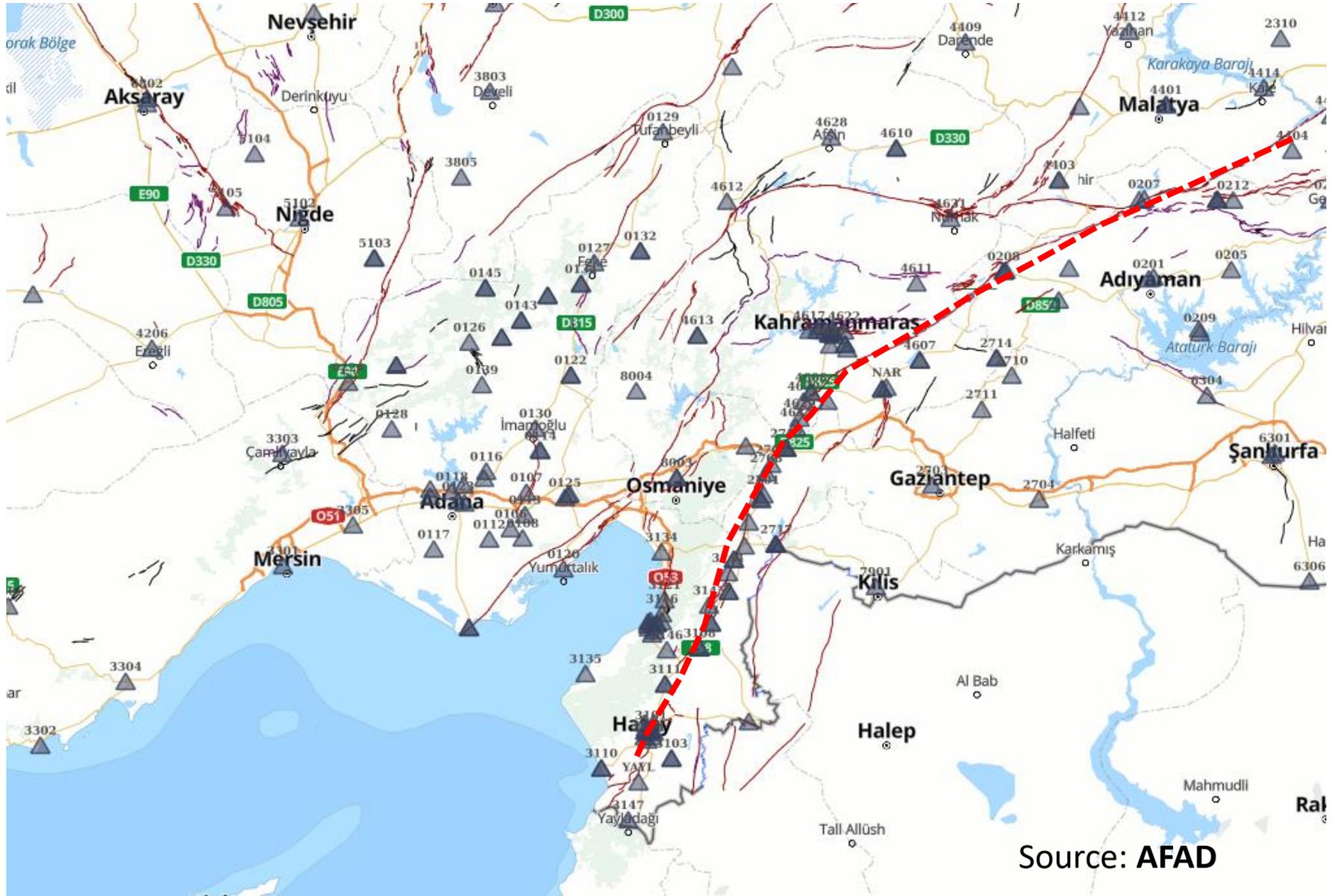


Total: 857 recording stations !!!

Total: 857 estaciones de grabación!!!

Turkish Strong Ground Motion Network

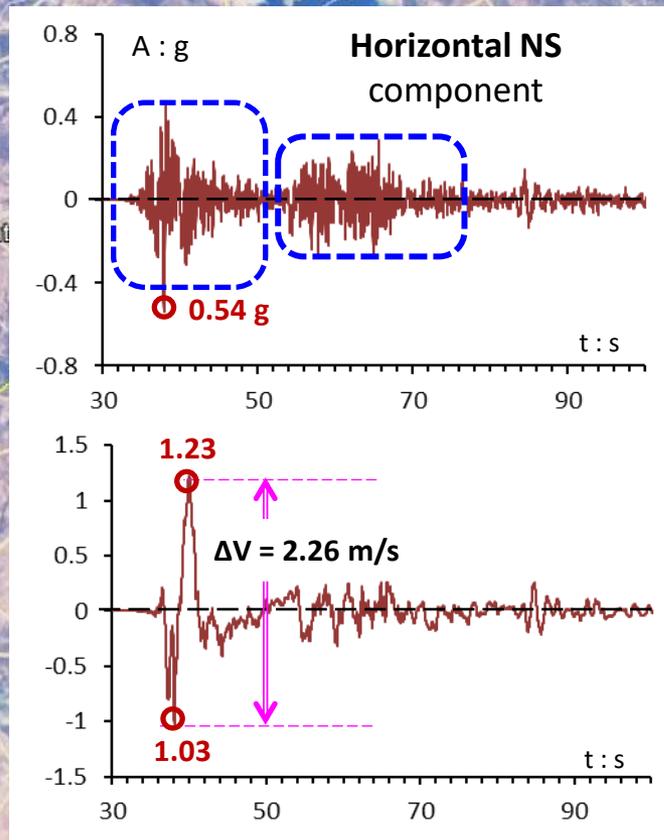
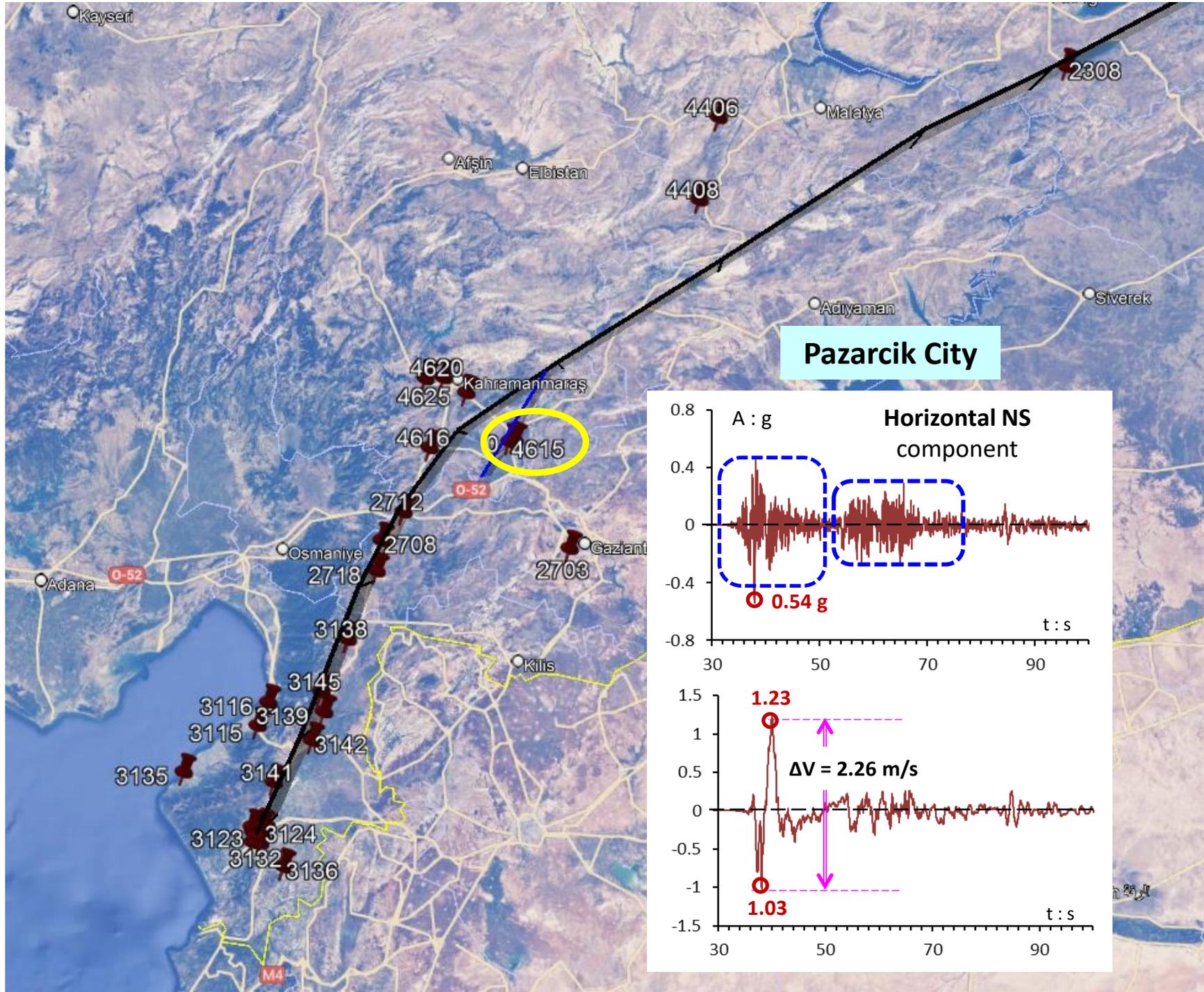
Red turca de movimientos fuertes

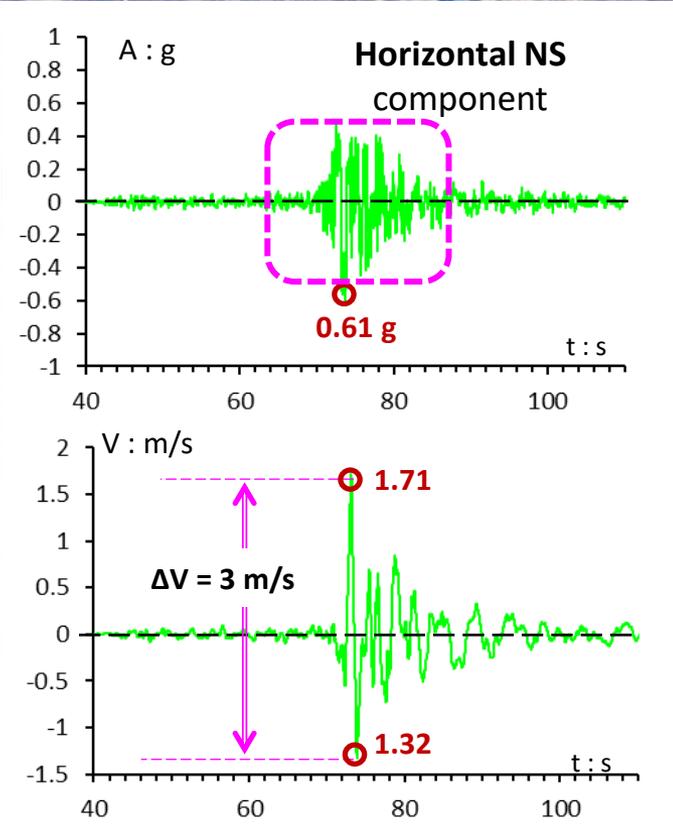
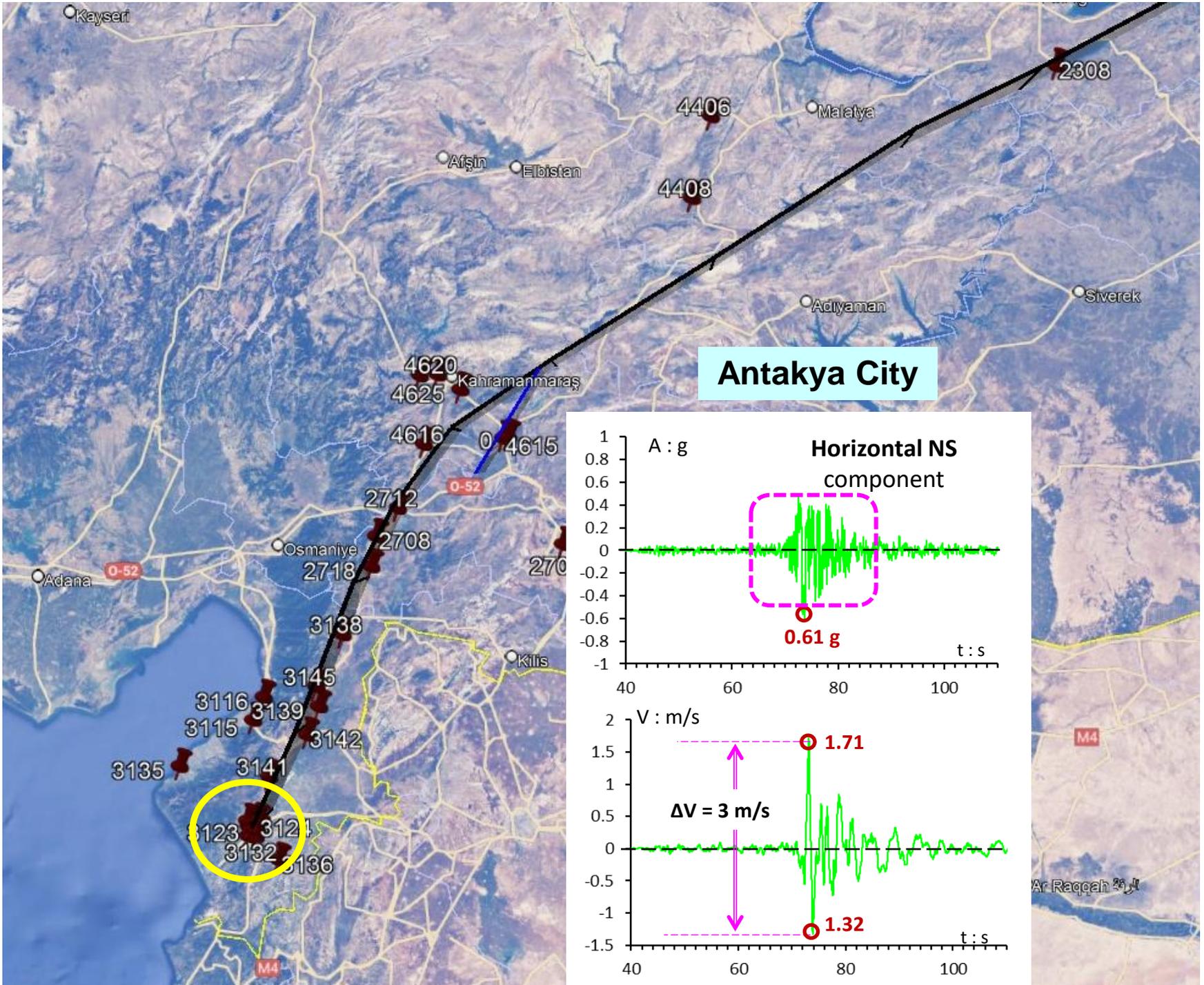


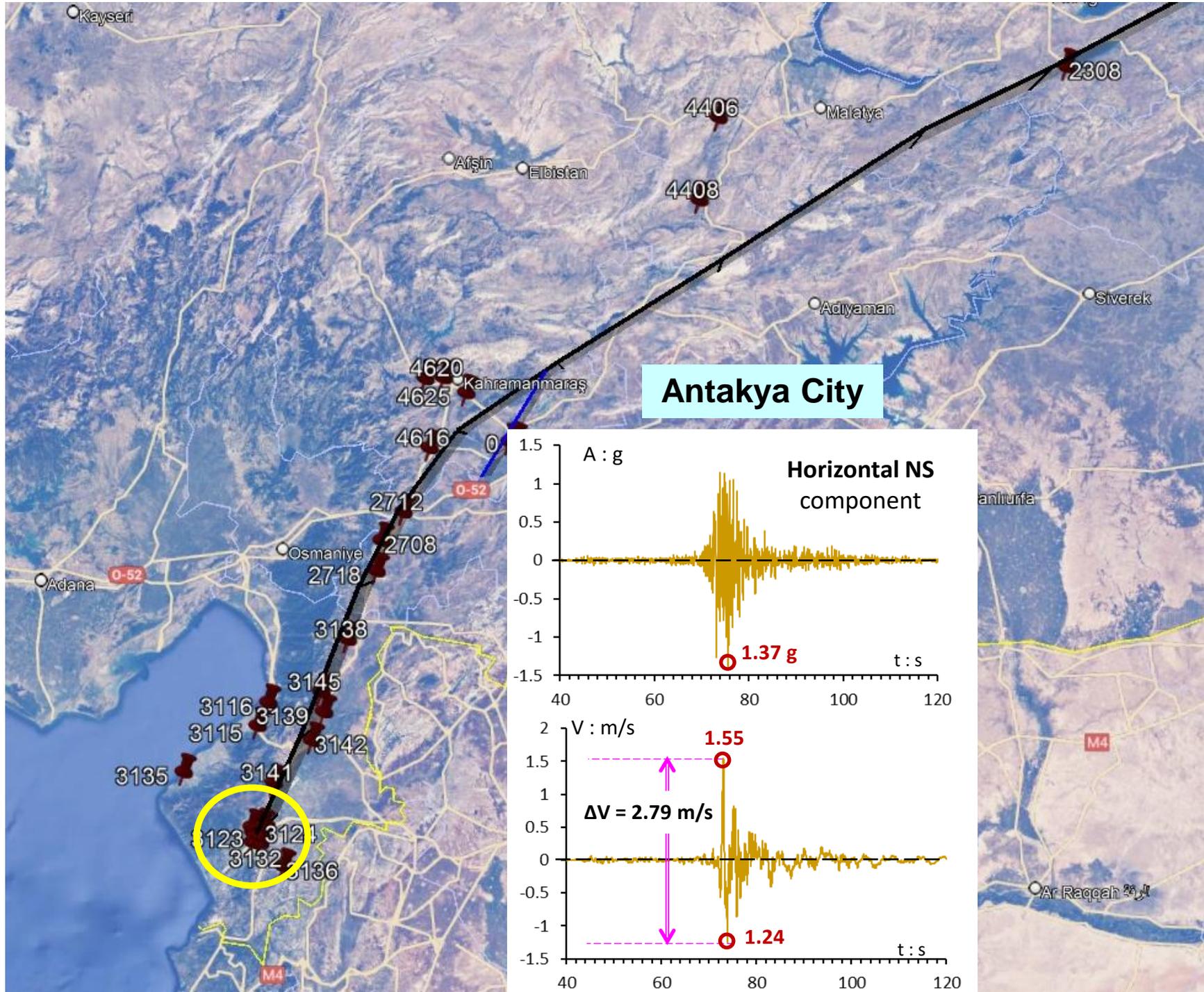
Source: AFAD

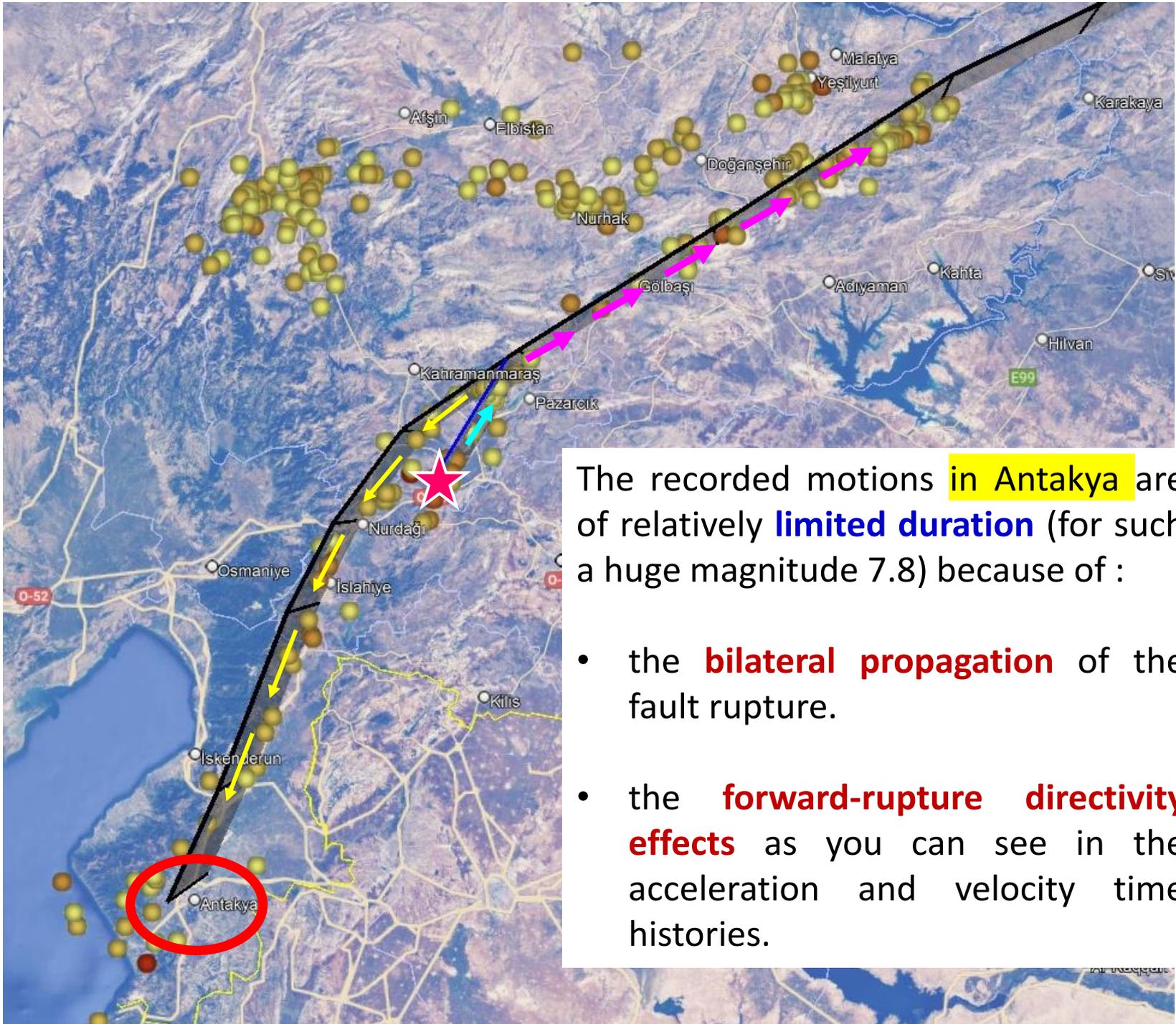
Strong Ground Motions along the Fault Rupture

Movimientos fuertes a lo largo de la ruptura de la falla





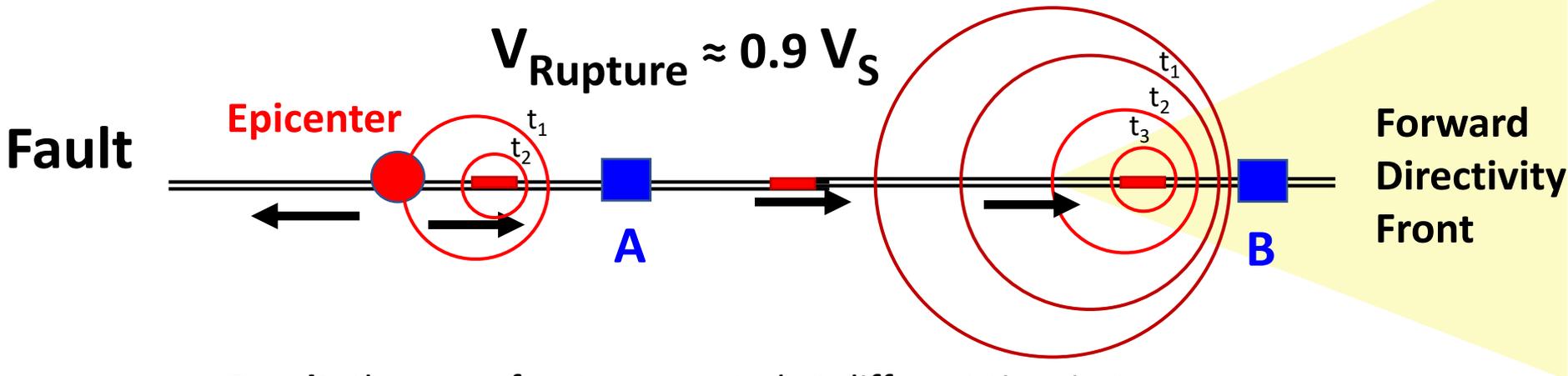




The recorded motions in Antakya are of relatively **limited duration** (for such a huge magnitude 7.8) because of :

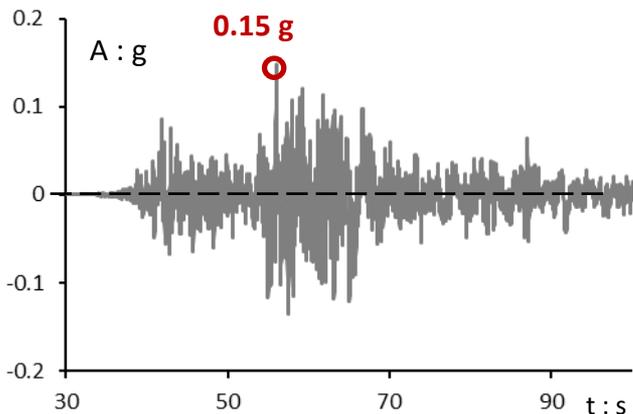
- the **bilateral propagation** of the fault rupture.
- the **forward-rupture directivity effects** as you can see in the acceleration and velocity time histories.

What is the forward directivity effect?

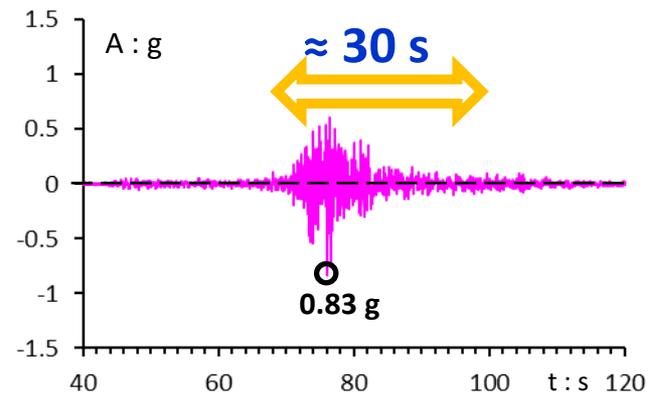


Result: the wave fronts *generated at different time instances* arrive on **site B** at the same time \Rightarrow
 \Rightarrow **constructive interference of waves**

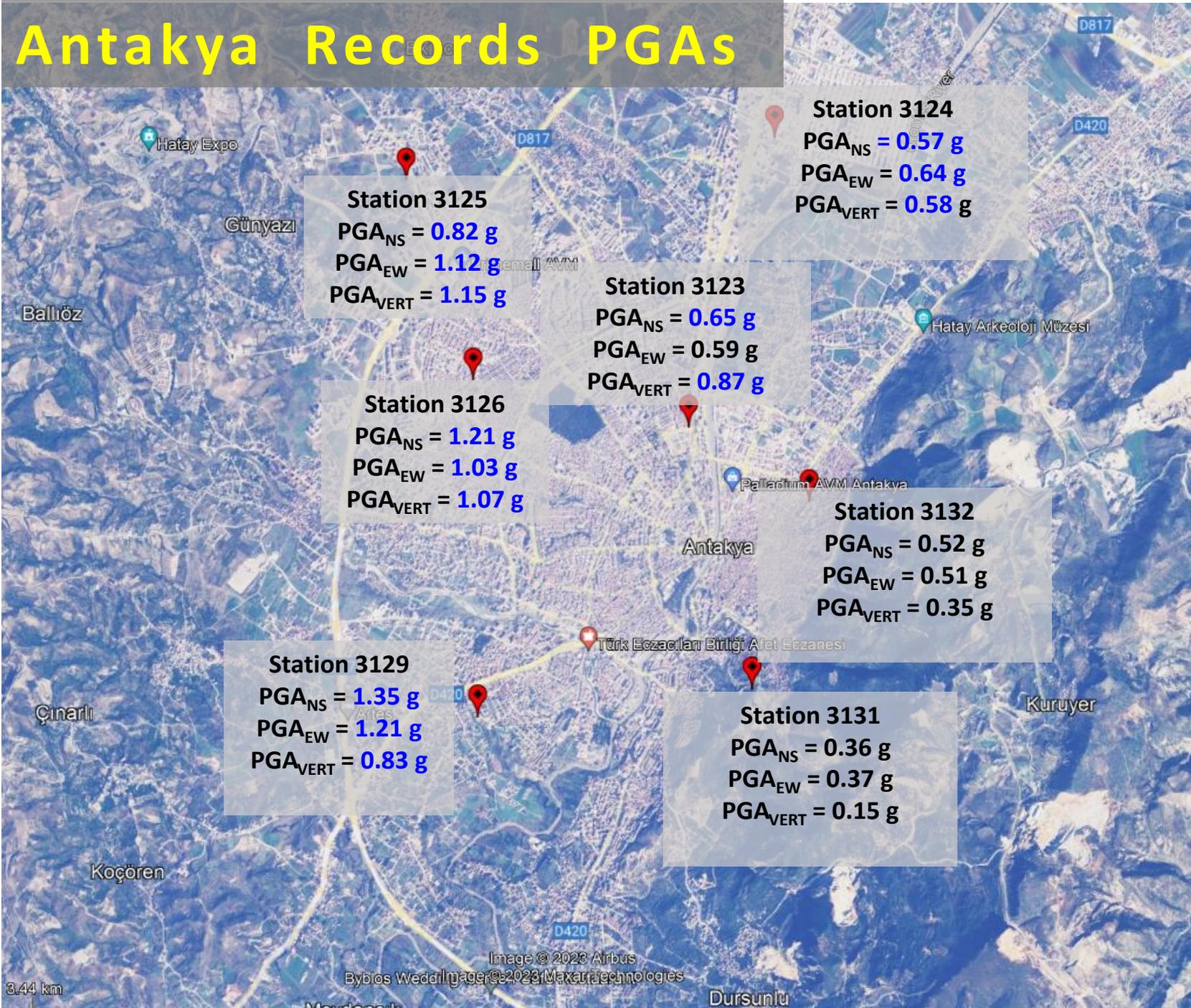
A duration \approx 60-70 s



B short duration \approx 30 s but 0.83 g !!



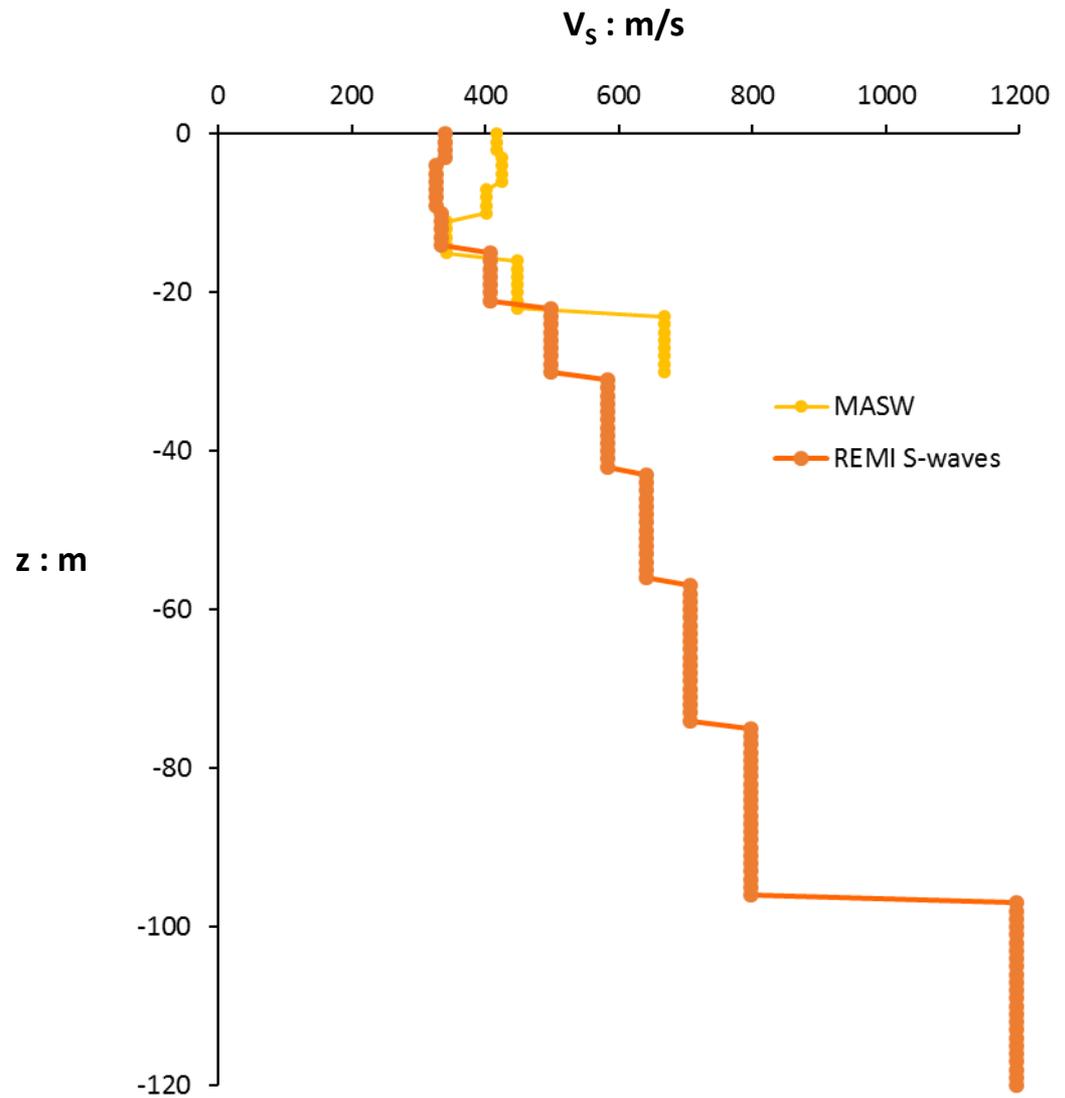
Antakya Records PGAs



3.44 km

Station 3129: $V_{S30} = 447 \text{ m/s}$

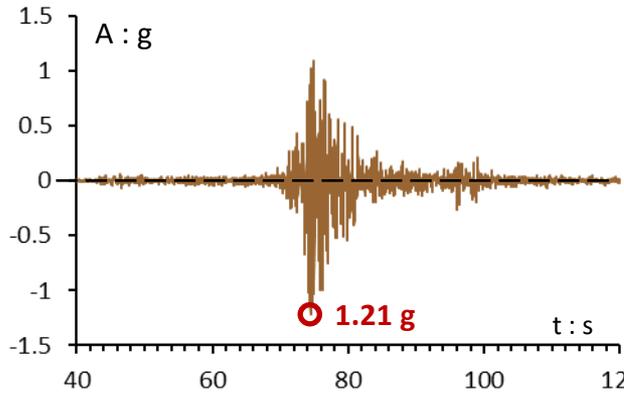
Source: AFAD



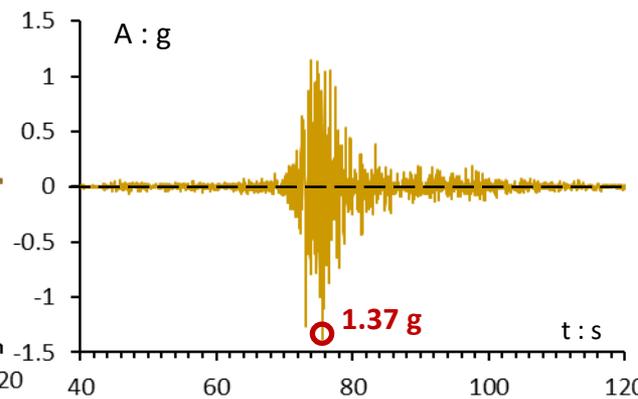
Earthquake $M_w 7.8$

Station 3129: in **Daphne**, south of Antiochia, **Hatay** District
on **Free field**, $V_{s30} = 447 \text{ m/s}$ (EC8 Type B)

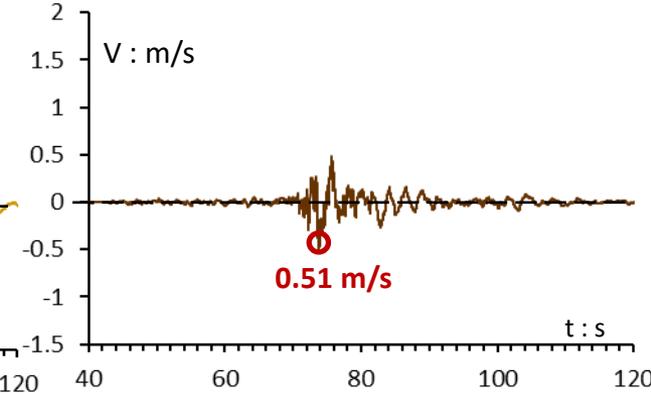
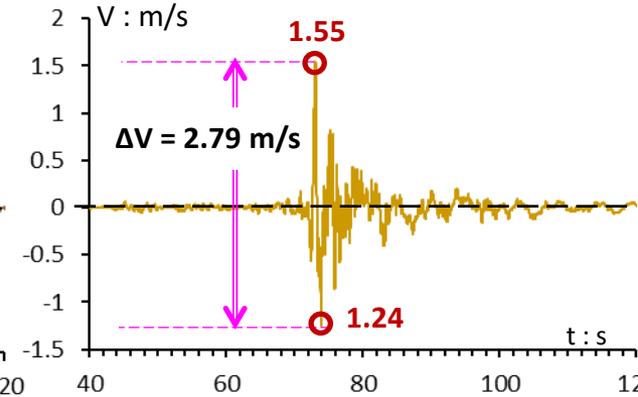
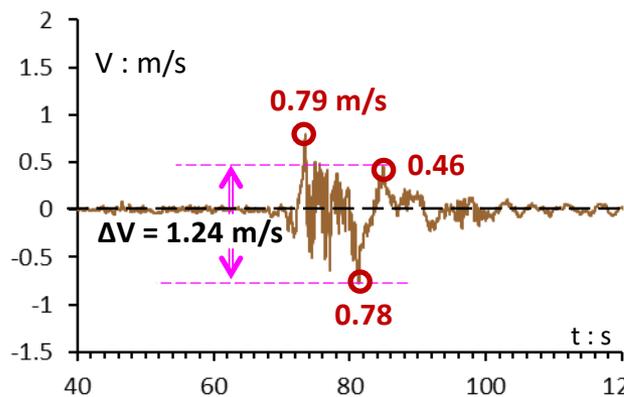
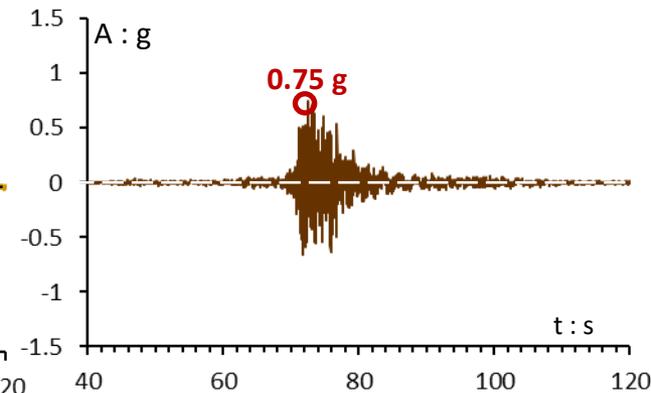
Horizontal EW
component



Horizontal NS
component

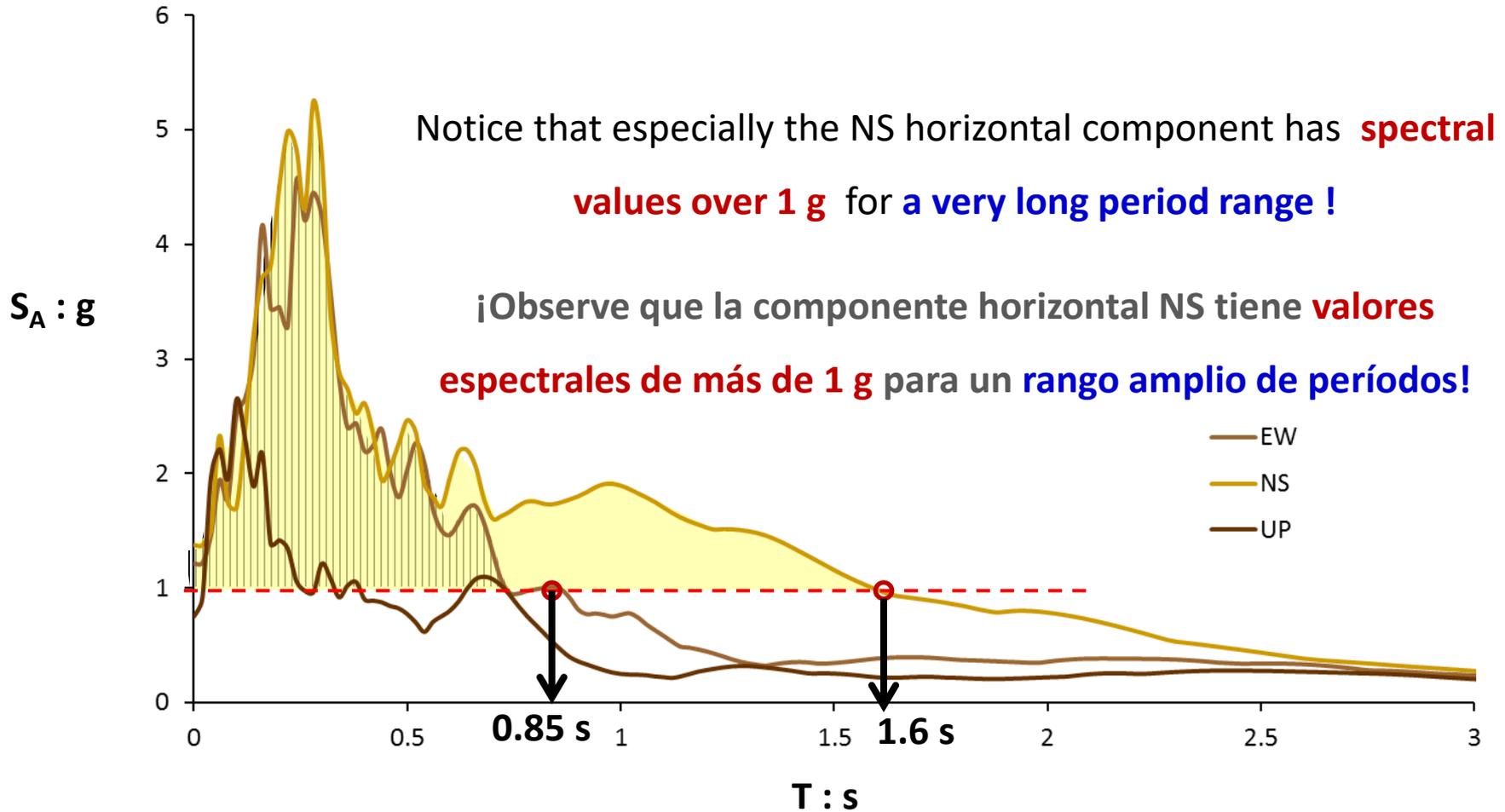


Vertical
component



Earthquake $M_w 7.8$

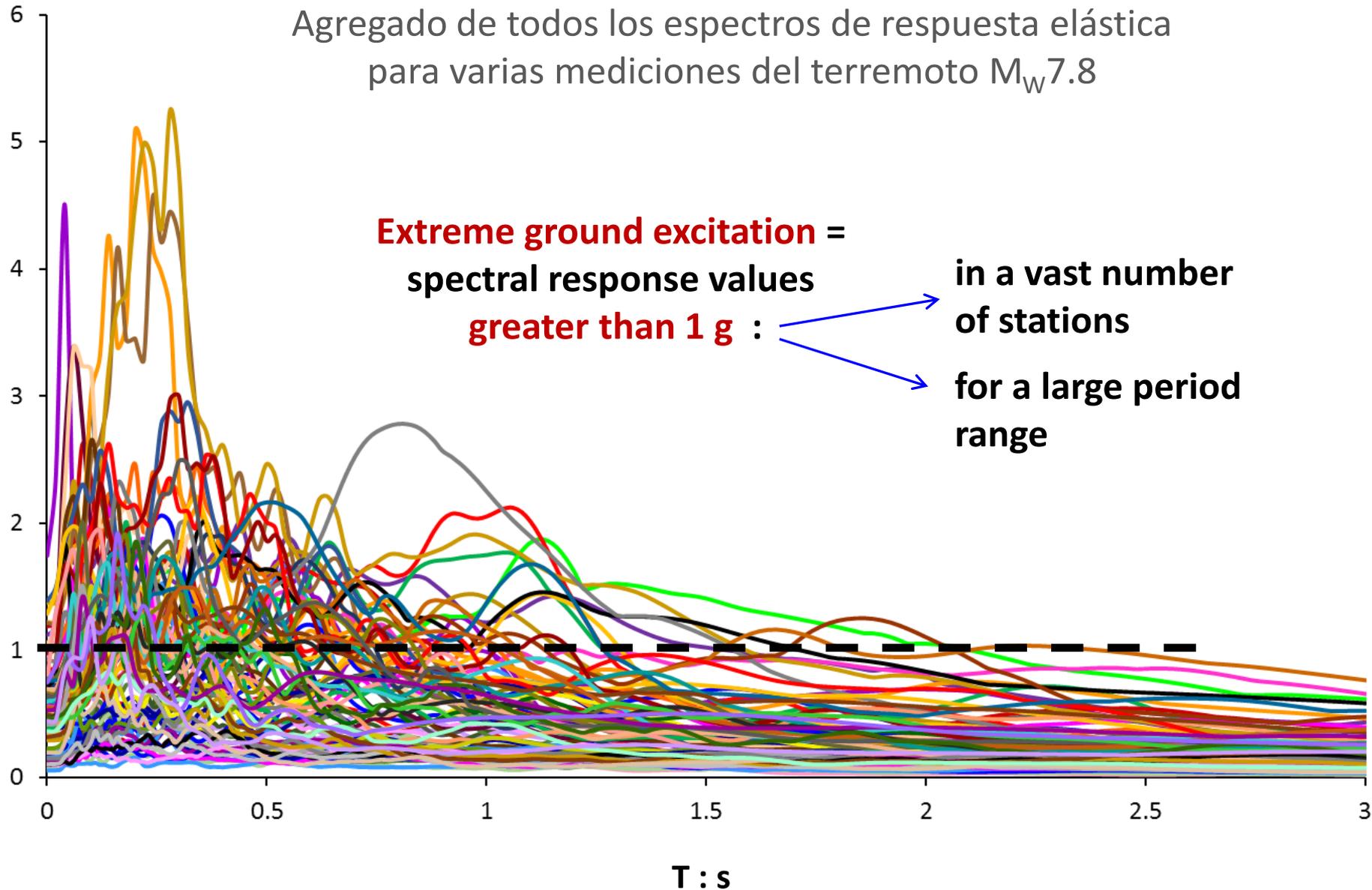
Station 3129: in **Daphne**, south of Antiochia, **Hatay** District
on **Free field**, $V_{s30} = 447 \text{ m/s}$ (EC8 Type B)



Aggregate of all elastic response spectra for several recordings from the $M_w 7.8$ earthquake

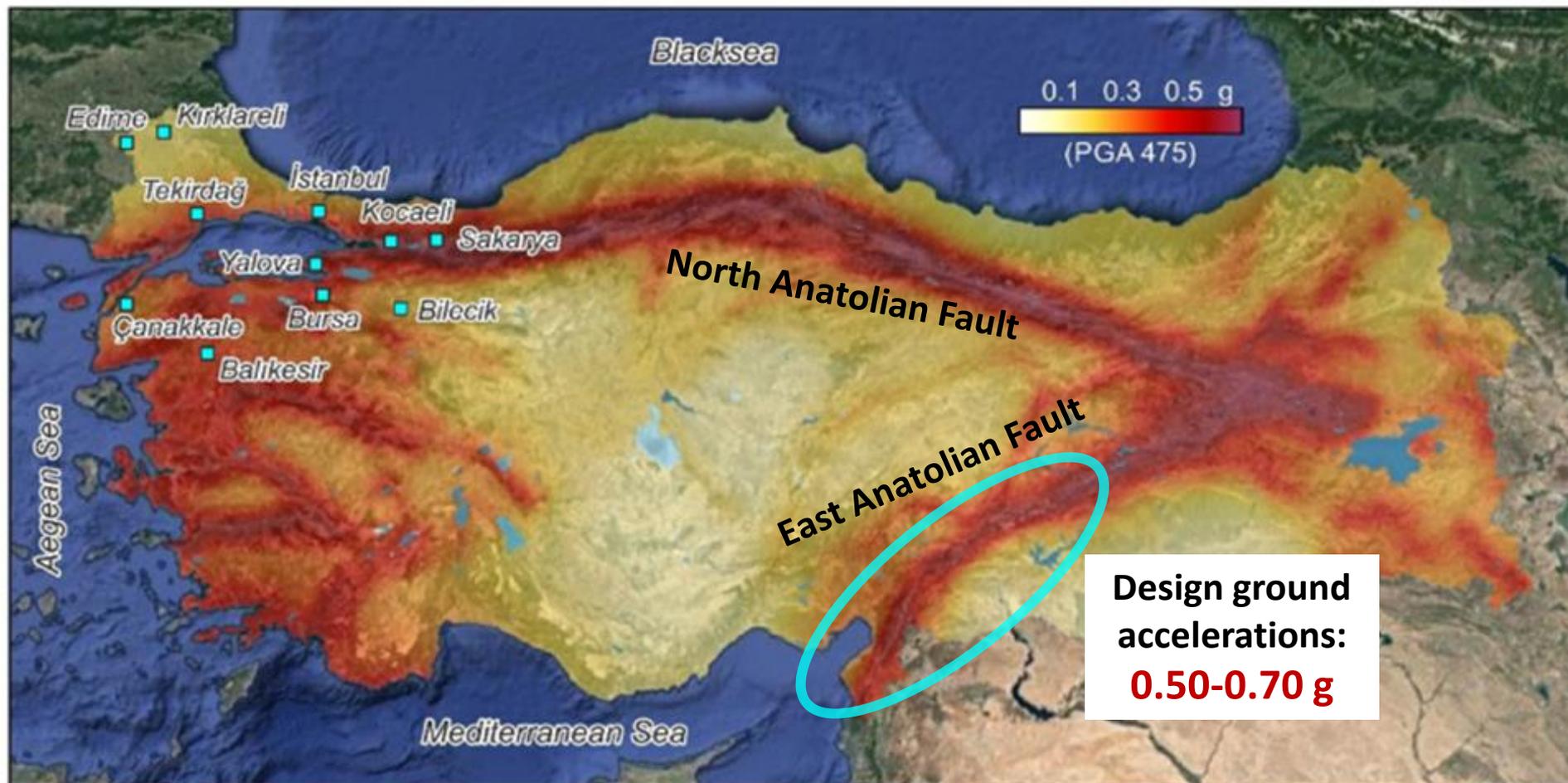
$S_A : g$

Agregado de todos los espectros de respuesta elástica
para varias mediciones del terremoto $M_w 7.8$



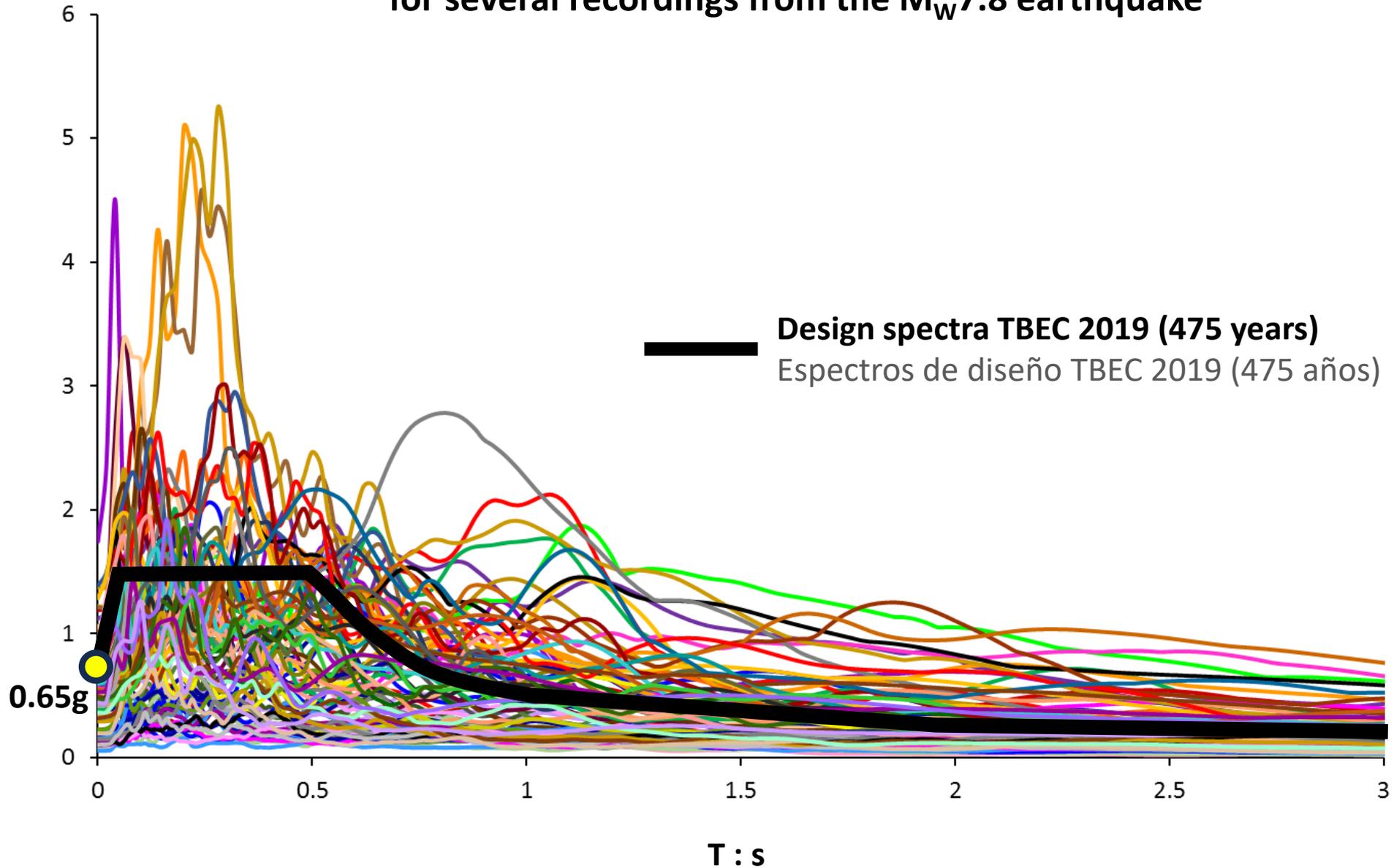
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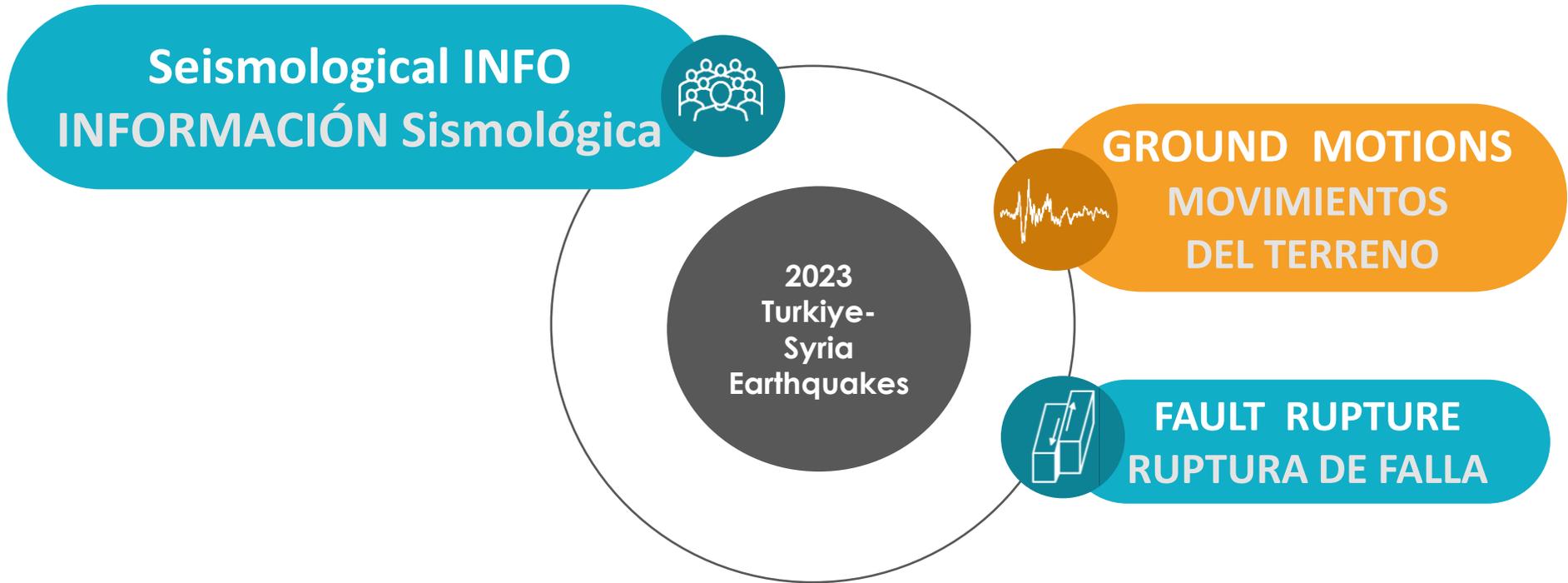


Aggregate of all elastic response spectra for several recordings from the $M_w 7.8$ earthquake

$S_A : g$



Glance over





EMERGENCE OF FAULT ON SURFACE

a permanent mark of 250 km on earth's skin

APARICIÓN DE FALLA EN LA SUPERFICIE

una marca permanente de 250 km en la superficie

Anadolu Agency



The strike-slip fault emerging at acute angle to the rails causes them to buckle.

La falla emerge en ángulo agudo a los rieles y hace que se doblen.





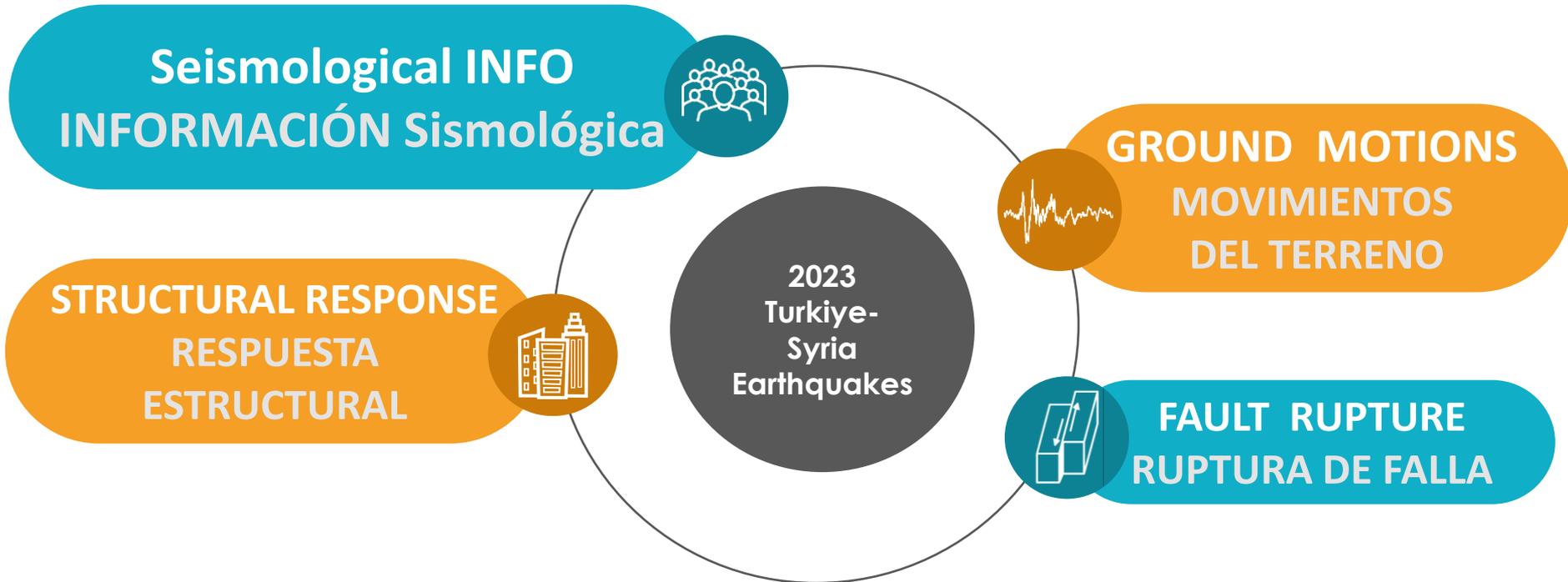


Source: https://twitter.com/Panthalassa_Z/status/1623040975848280107



Photo: H. Serdar Akyüz

Glance over



KEY FIGURES

VALORES CLAVES

9.6 M

People directly
AFFECTED by
earthquakes
(Personas **AFFECTADAS**
directamente por los
terremotos)

57,300

LIVES officially lost in
Turkiye and Syria
(**VIDAS** oficialmente
perdidas en Turkiye y
Siria)

109,000

INJURED
both in Turkiye and
Syria
(**HERIDOS**
tanto en Turkiye como
en Siria)

2.2 M

People displaced from
residence
(Personas
desplazadas de su
residencia)

3.1 M

Homeless in
temporary shelter
(Sin hogar en
albergue temporal)

Humanitarian Crisis Crisis Humanitaria

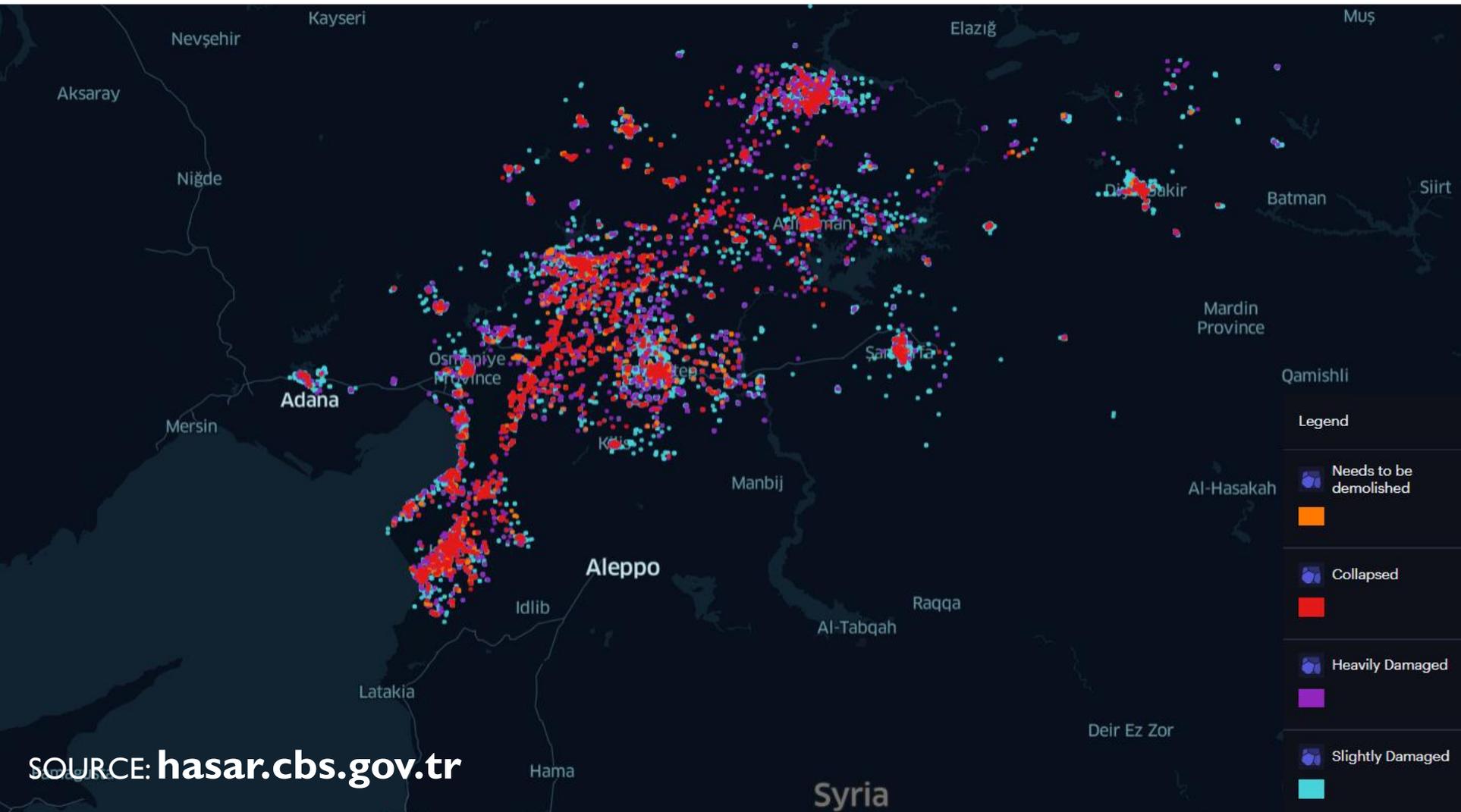


Situation Report No. 11, As of 23 March 2023

Source: <https://reliefweb.int/report/turkiye/turkiye-2023-earthquakes-situation-report-no-11-23-march-2023>

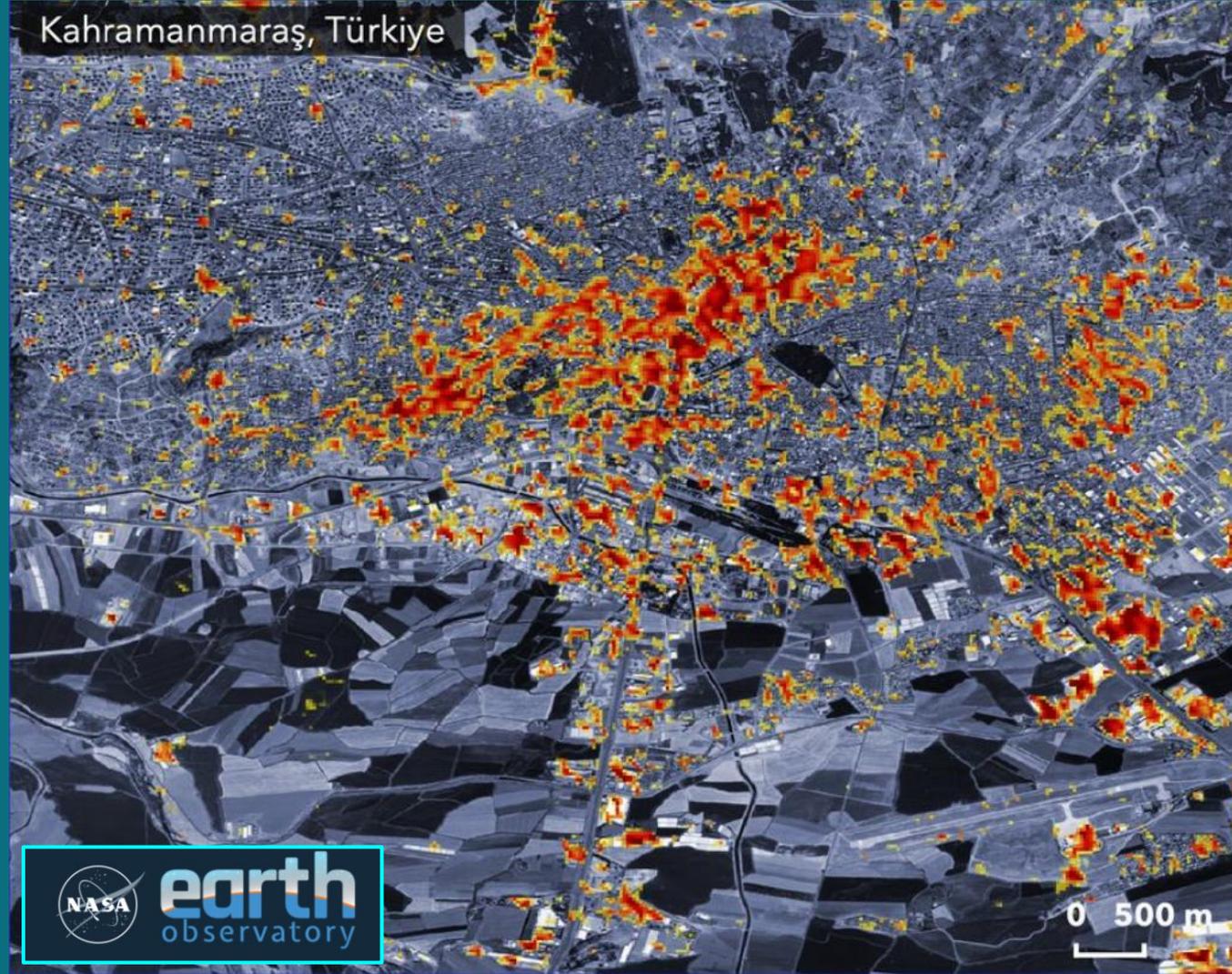
BUILDING DAMAGE ASSESSMENT MAP

MAPA DE EVALUACIÓN DE DAÑOS EN EDIFICIOS



Damage distribution
through satellite
observations

Distribución de
daños a través de
observaciones
satelitales



Antakya, Türkiye



earth
observatory

0 500 m

STRUCTURAL DAMAGE OVERVIEW

DESCRIPCIÓN GENERAL DEL DAÑO ESTRUCTURAL

Reported by the Turkish State Bureau of Statistics

Informado por la Oficina Estatal de Estadísticas de Turquía

3.9 M

*Building units in the
11 damaged cities
(Edificaciones en
las 11 ciudades
dañadas)*

40%

*Built prior to seismic-
resistant 2000 design
code
(Construidas antes del
código de diseño
sismico 2000)*

164,000

*Collapsed or
severely damaged
buildings
(Edificios
colapsados o
severamente
dañados)*

61,722

*Buildings to be
demolished
(Edificios a
demoler)*

\$109 B

*REBUILDING cost in all
10 inflicted Prefectures
(Costo de
RECONSTRUCCIÓN en
las 10 prefecturas
infligidas)*

Data as on 24 February 2023

Source: <https://www.tuik.gov.tr/>

© ISSAM ABDALLAH/REUTERS



DAMAGE IN KAHRAMANMARAS

DAÑO EN KAHRAMANMARAS

Photo: Ihlas News Agency

Kahramanmaras [SOURCE: STRINGER (REUTERS)]



General view in Kahramanmaras neighborhoods

Vista general en los barrios de Kahramanmaras



Kahramanmaras

9-story RC building
edificio RC de 9 pisos

Structural damage
concentrated on the
ground and 1st floors

Daños estructurales
concentrados en planta
baja y 1er piso



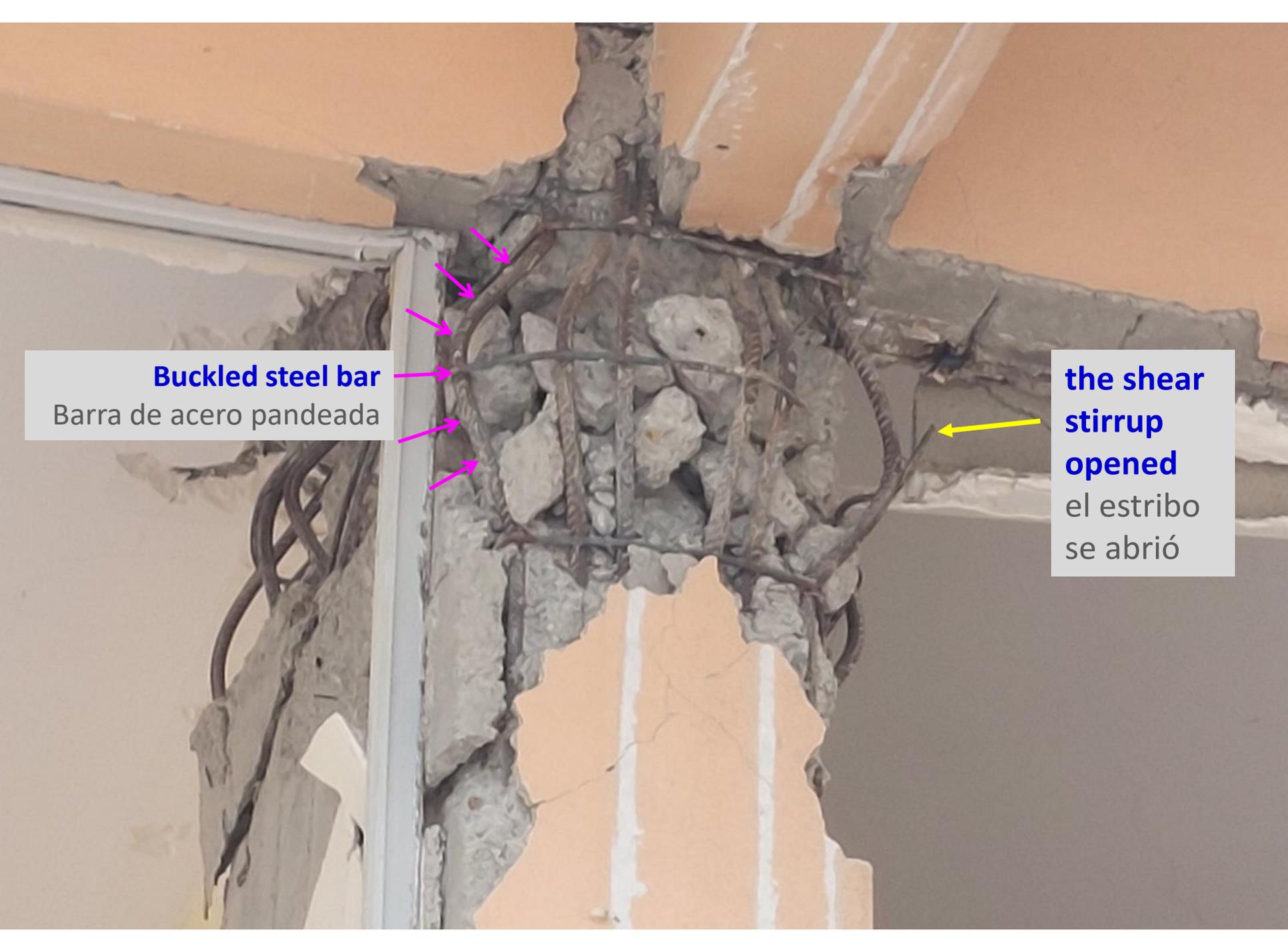


Nida
APARTMANI
NO 12

ÖZYILMAZ
ELEKTRİK VE AVİZE
Plan - Proje - Tesisat - Taahhüt
Dekorasyon - Kumanda Panoları - Aydınlatma
223 09 57-0535 355 45 18 - 0535 656 68 96

ELEKTRİK AVİZE

ELEKTRİK AVİZE



Buckled steel bar

Barra de acero pandeada

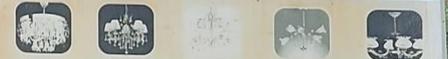
**the shear
stirrup
opened**

el estribo
se abrió



ÖZYILMAZ ELEKTRİK VE AVİZE

Plan - Proje - Tesisat - Taahhüt
Dekorasyon - Kumanda Panoları - Aydınlatma



223 09 57-0535 355 45 18 - 0535 656 68 96

Nida
APARTMANI
NO 12

ELEKTRİK
AVİZE

ELEKTRİK
AVİZE

Inadequate shear reinforcement in the joint

Refuerzo de cortante inadecuado en la junta



Longitudinal reinforcement is discontinued in the joint

El refuerzo longitudinal se discontinuo en la junta

Construction joint in the concrete just above the slab

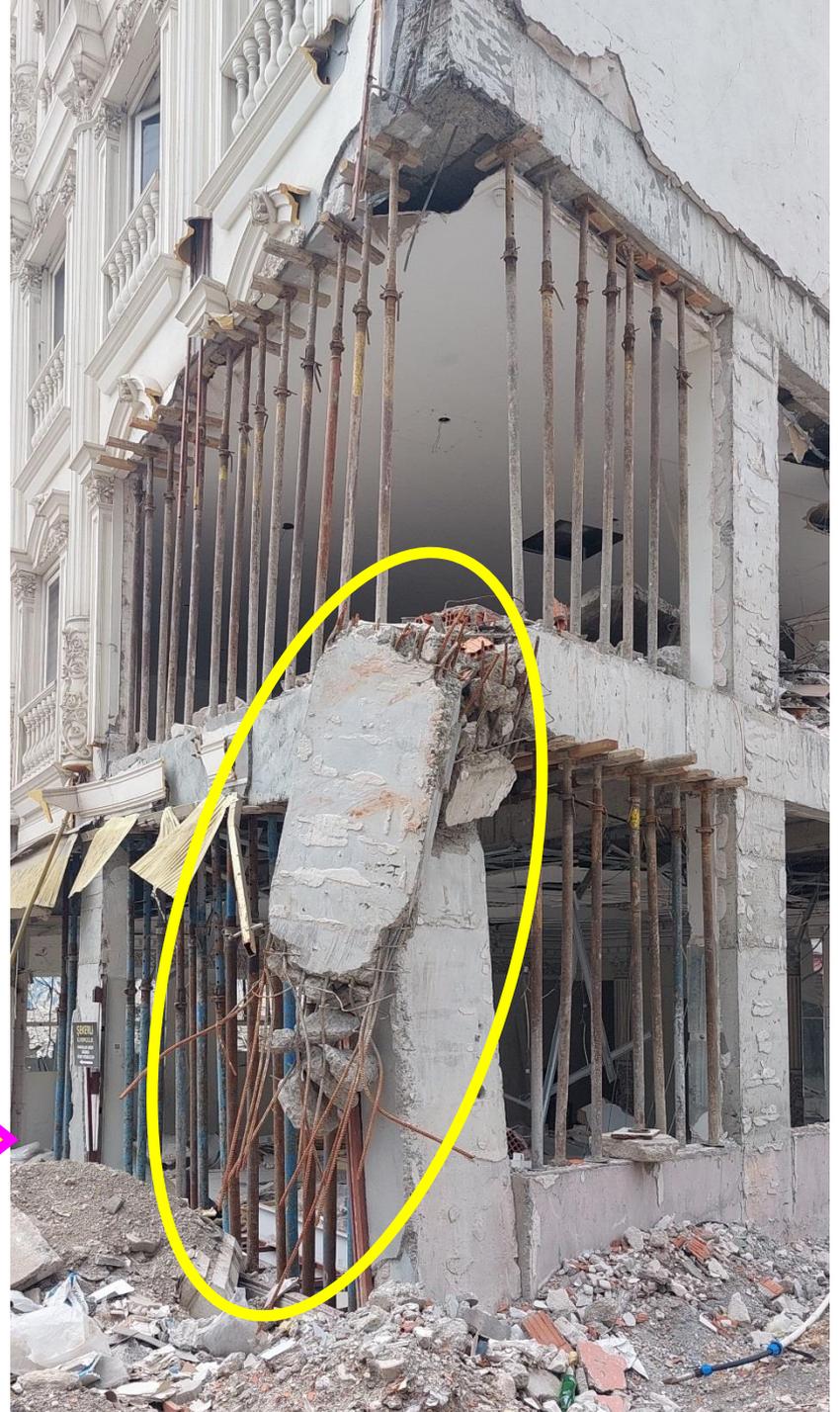
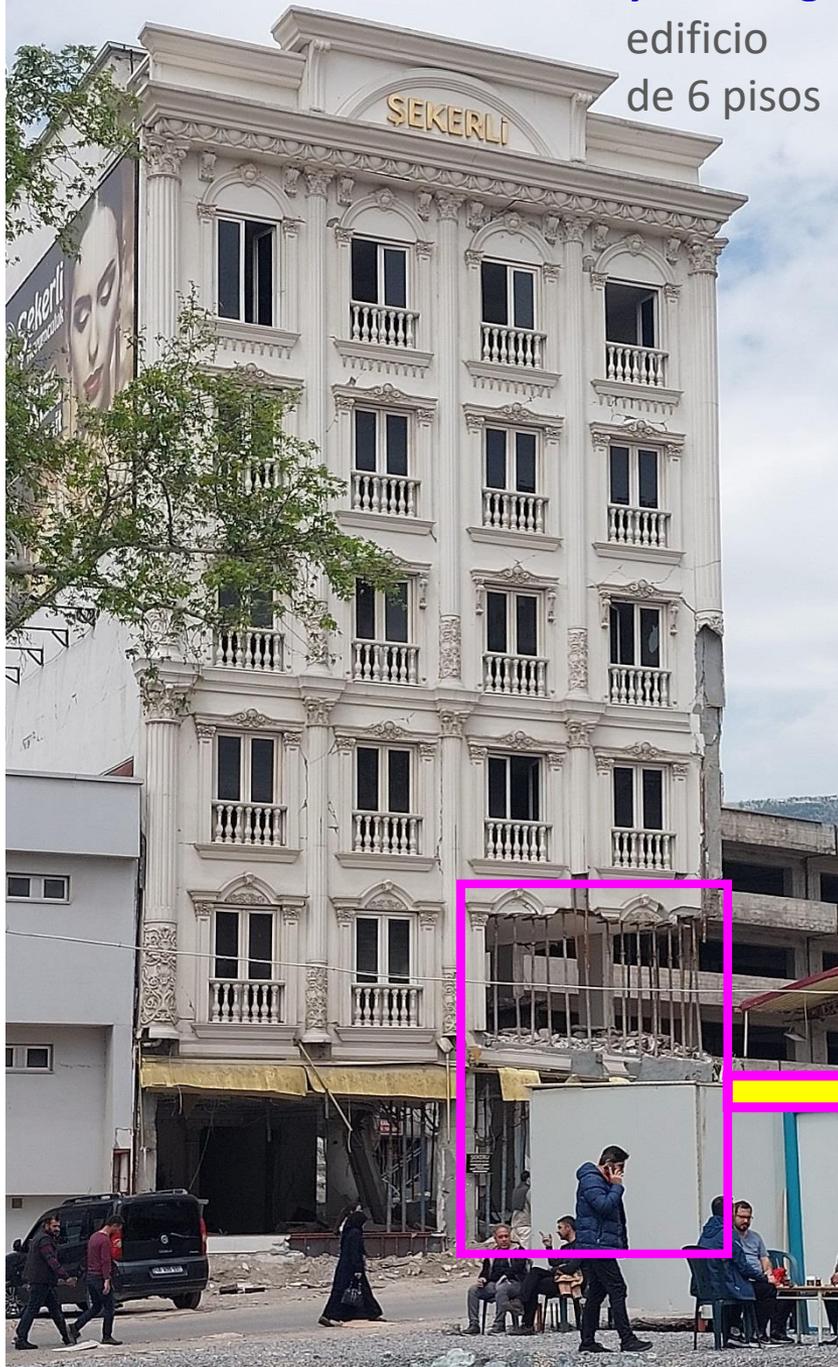
Junta de construcción en el hormigón justo encima de la losa

General view in Kahramanmaras neighborhoods

Vista general en los barrios de Kahramanmaras



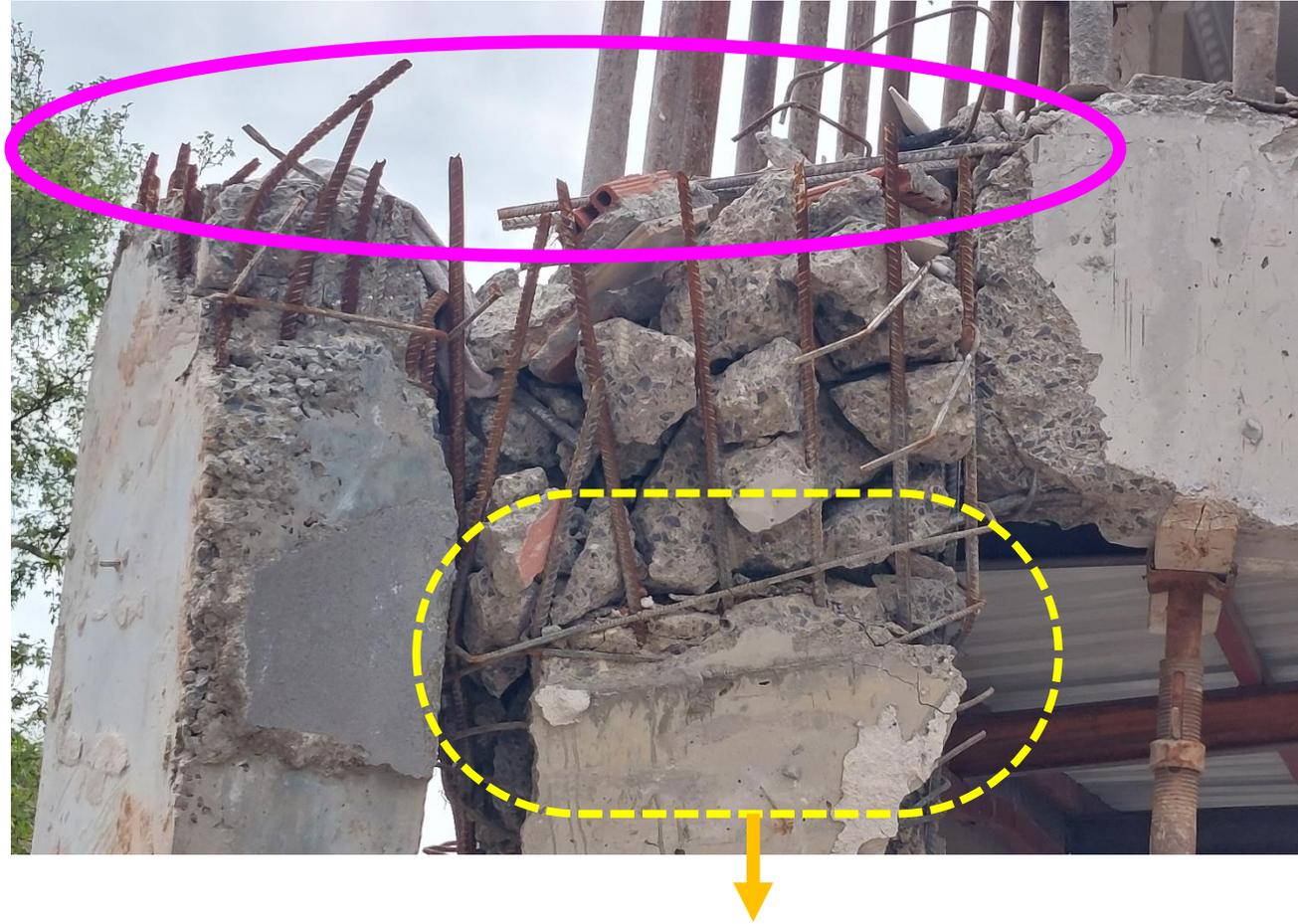
6-story building
edificio
de 6 pisos



This is the column
esta es la columna



Longitudinal reinforcement is discontinued at the joint
El refuerzo longitudinal se interrumpe en la junta



Stirrups nowhere in the joint...

No hay estribos en ninguna parte del nudo...

Opened
stirrups



Shear wall failure

Falla del muro de corte

- Not close enough stirrups
- Poor concrete quality (large+ rounded aggregates)
- Buckled steel rods

A new base-isolated hospital
outside Kahramanmaras

Un nuevo hospital con base aislada en
las afueras de Kahramanmaras

the new under-construction wing
la nueva ala en construcción

the older hospital wing
el ala del hospital más antigua



Isolation level [Nivel de aislamiento]

View of the new constructed hospital wing

Vista de la nueva ala del hospital construida



The **FRICION** pendulum system Isolators

Los **aisladores** del sistema pendular **FRICION**



Everything looks fine ...

Todo se ve bien...



**Concrete NOT
properly compacted**
Concreto NO
compactado
correctamente

At the bottom of a ground floor column

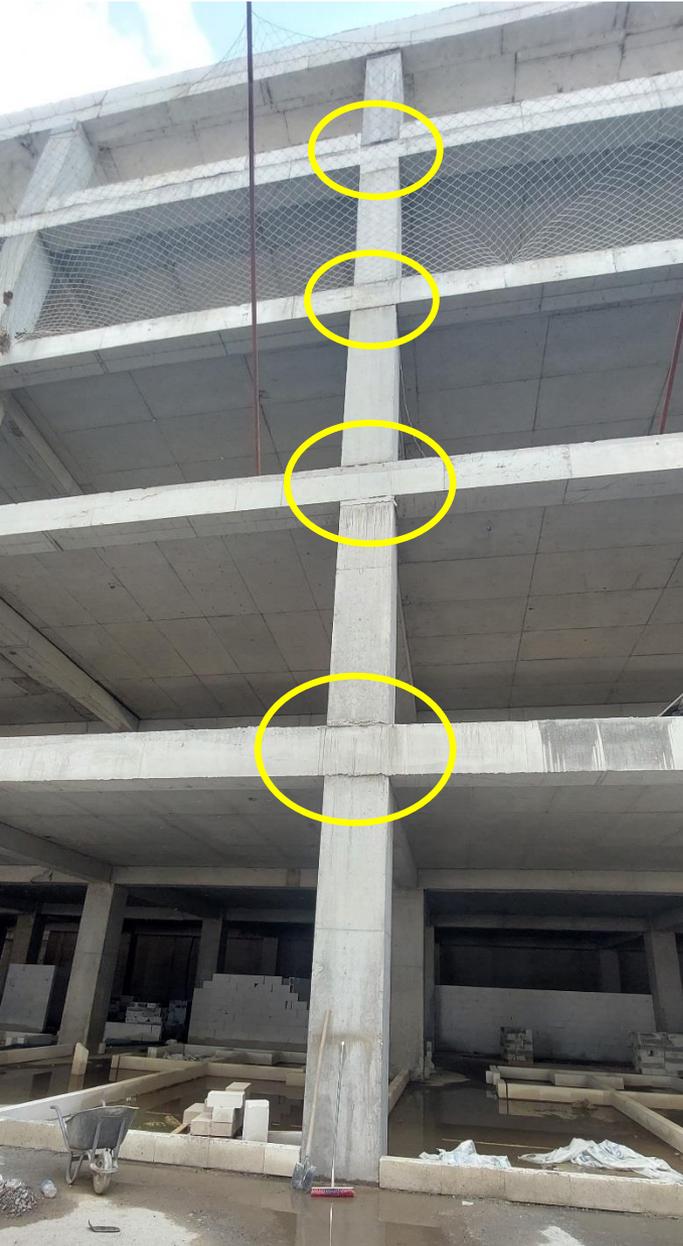
En la parte inferior de una columna de la planta baja



The plastic hinge is ready
La rotula plástica está lista

JOINT details

Detalles de nudos



**No monolithic
joint...**

No hay juntas
monolíticas...





DAMAGE IN ADIYAMAN

DAÑOS EN ADIYAMAN

Photo: IRAKLI GEDENIDZE (REUTERS)



Plastic hinge in a 3-story RC building in Adiyaman



Poorly reinforced joint, no stirrups for shear resistance

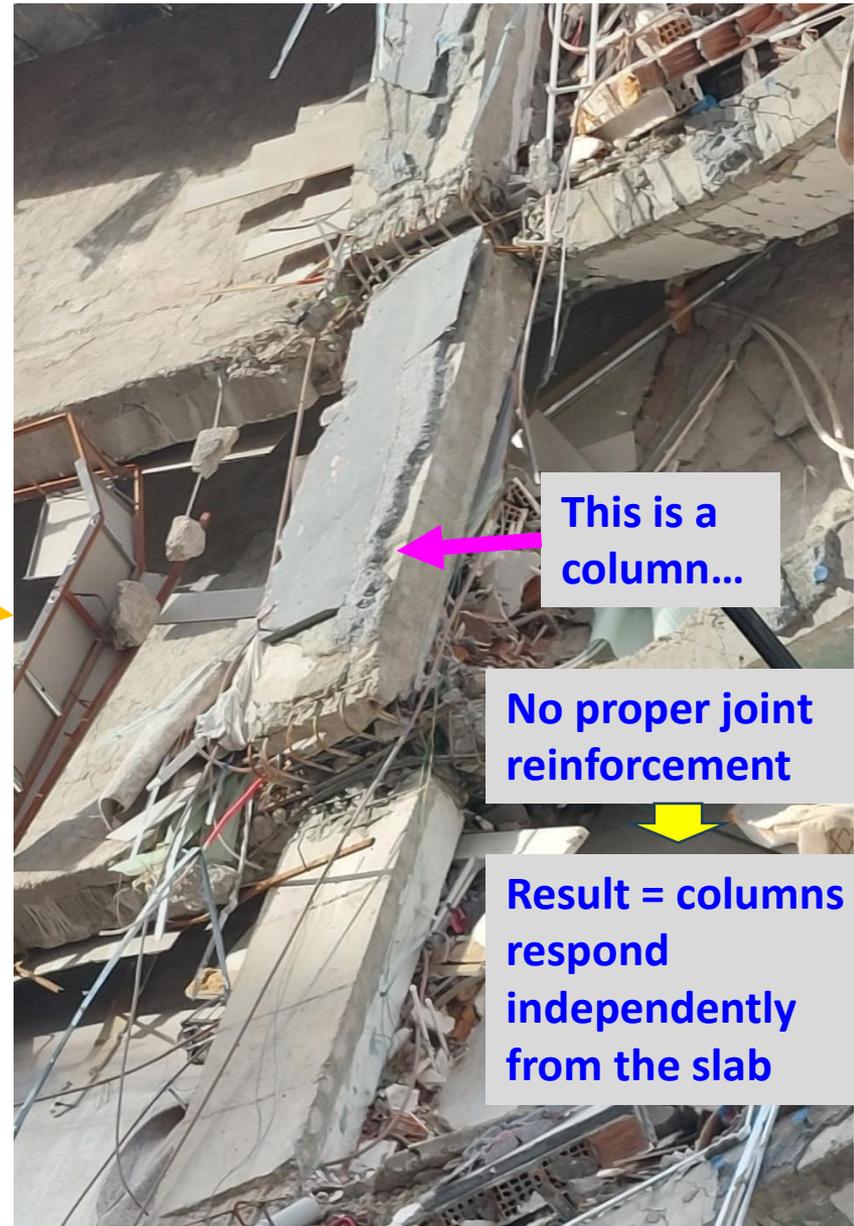
Partial collapse in a 9-story RC building in Adiyaman







Adiyaman



This is a column...

No proper joint reinforcement

Result = columns respond independently from the slab

Important Fact

Turkey's Ministry of Environment, Urbanization and Climate Change has reported that :

From a total of 20 million buildings in Turkey,

almost 50% were constructed

WITHOUT following the Seismic Code

DAMAGE IN GOLBASI

DAÑOS EN GOLBASÍ



A toppled building in Golbasi, Adiyaman district



**No structural
damage**

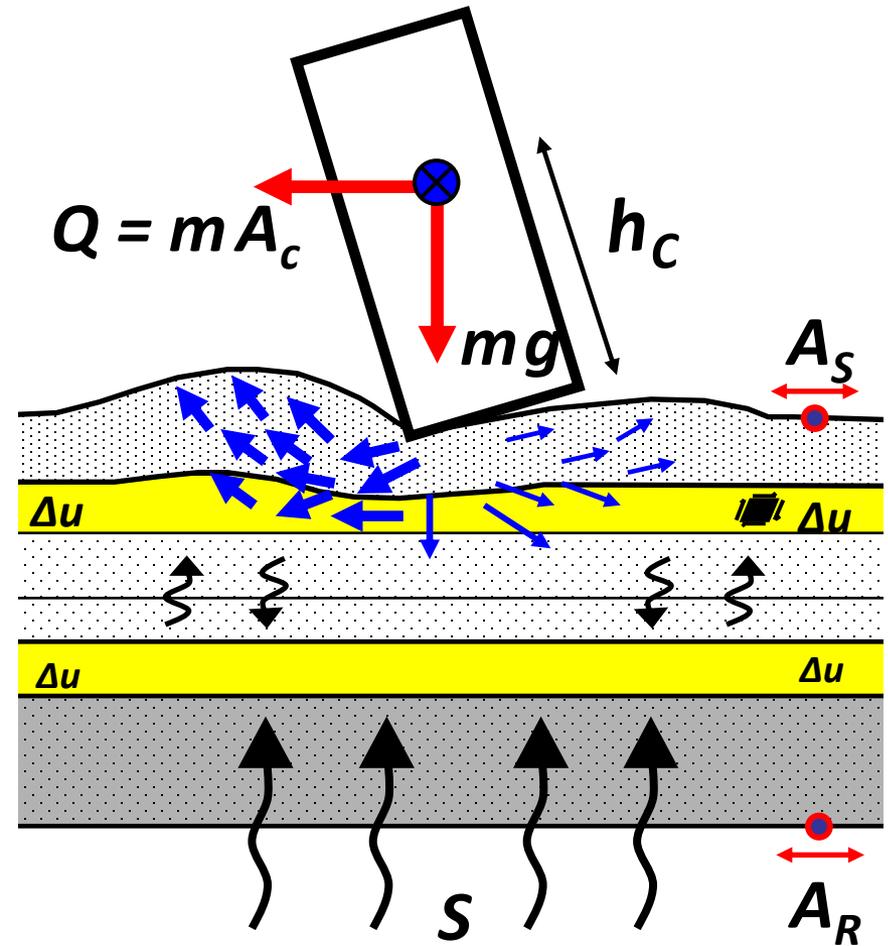


**Flat slab foundation:
without a crack!**

**Rocking of whole
buildings**



Gölbaşı



Gölbashi





22°

Gölbaşı

Gölbaşı



**What
happened??
broken story ??**

Gölbashi





Gölbaşı

This **rocking type** of structural response

is not unusual in Turkey

It happened before: in **1999 Izmit M7.4** earthquake in **Adapazari**





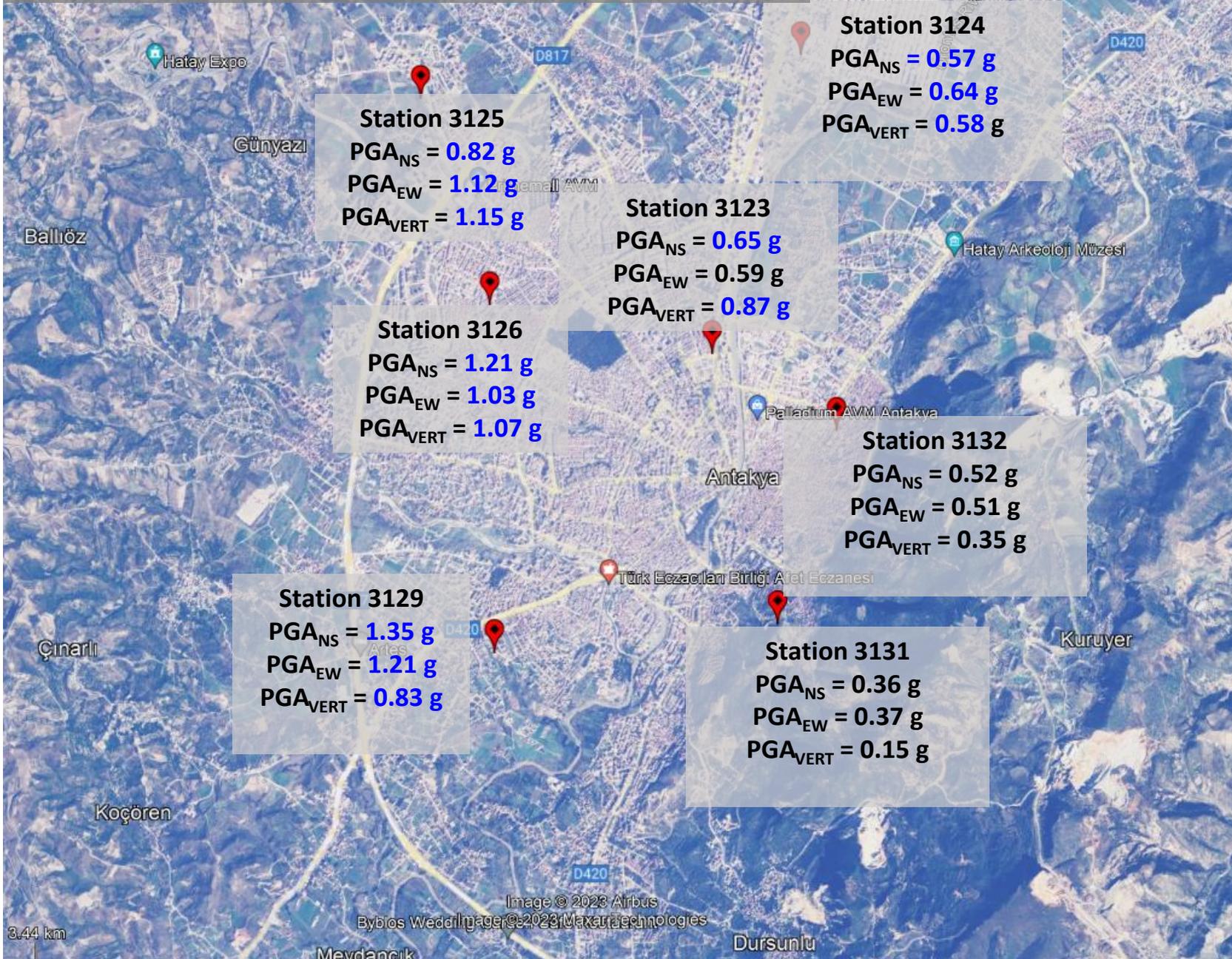
DAMAGE IN ANTAKYA
DAÑOS EN ANTAKYA

Photo: REUTERS/Umit Bektas



Antakya [Photo: Ercin Erturk/Anadolu Agency via Getty Images]

Antakya Records PGAs



The old center of Antakya is **totally flattened**



The “modern” part of Antakya is SEVERELY damaged



The “modern” part of Antakya is SEVERELY damaged



7-story RC building : lost the ground floor



Lost floor

7-story RC building : lost the ground floor





Thick SLABS [LOSAS Gruesas]

**NO BEAMS, POOR JOINTS !
¡SIN VIGAS, JUNTAS POBRES!**

Source: The New York Times

A hotel recently constructed: lost the ground floor

Un hotel de reciente construcción: **perdió la planta baja**

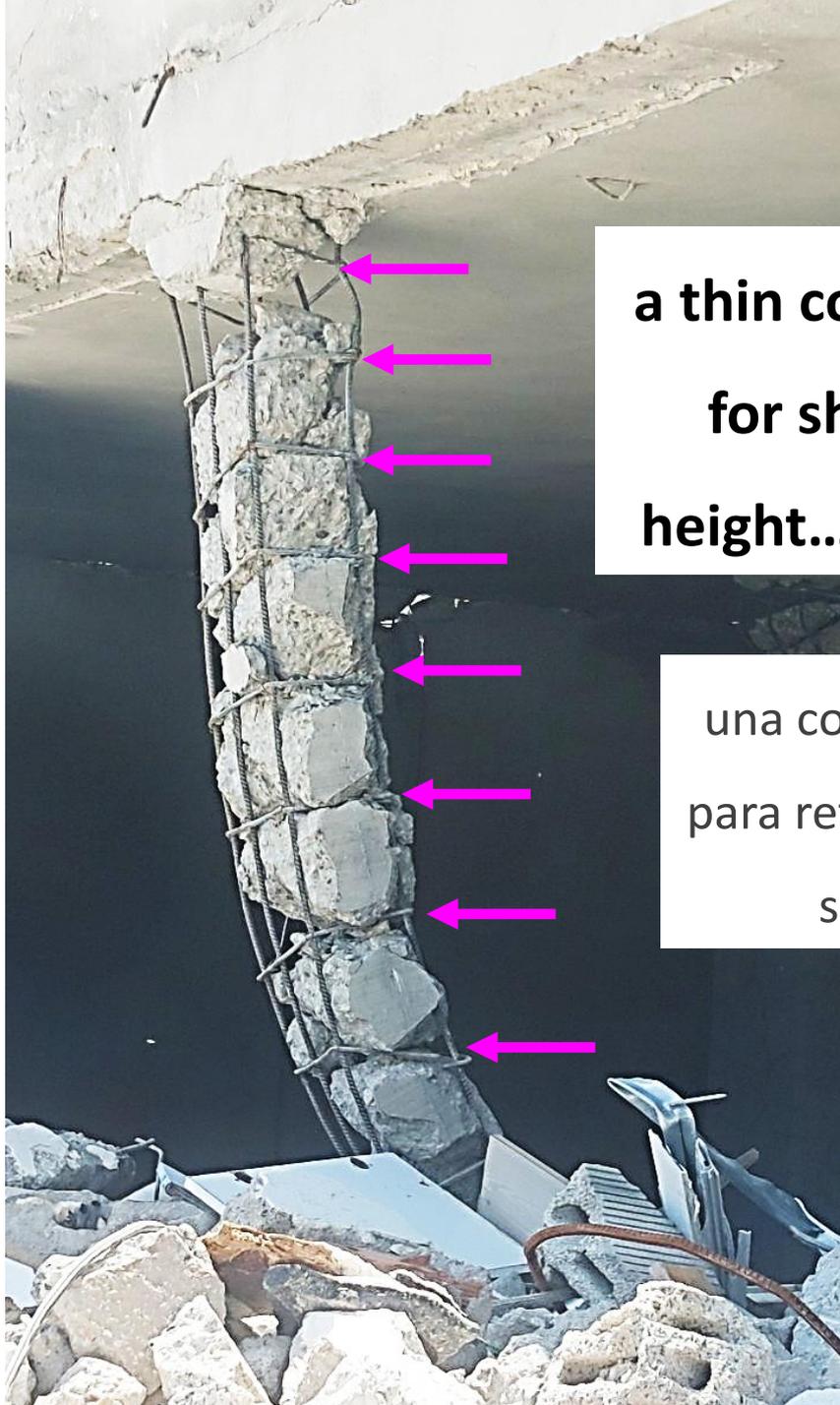


Source: <https://en.armradio.am/2023/02/08/turkey-and-syria-quake-toll-nears-8000/>





Numerous building without any beam, with small size columns (inappropriate even for 1-story buildings in a region of moderate seismicity).



a thin column with **only 10 stirrups**
for shear reinforcement in its
height...of course **totally collapsed**

una columna delgada con **solo 10 estribos**
para refuerzo de cortante en su altura... por
supuesto totalmente colapsada

Reasons of extensive STRUCTURAL DAMAGE



NATURAL HAZARD : Extremely strong seismic shaking

- **Sequence of 3 Eqs : M_w 7.8, 6.7, 7.5**
- **Extraordinary large spectral accelerations**
 $S_A > 1 g$ with over a wide period range
- **PGVs very large, over 1.5 m/s !!**



HUMAN factor : Engineering PRACTICE

- **Structures NOT compliant with Turkish seismic codes**
- **INADEQUATE structural system for highly seismic regions**

DEFFECTIVE STRUCTURAL SYSTEM WITH SEVERAL FATAL TECHNICAL FAULTS:

1. Very **thin columns**, but rather **thick slabs**
2. Very inadequate steel reinforcement (in size and number of longitudinal bars)
3. Transverse reinforcing bars of inadequate density and improperly tied
4. **NO beams !!** Slabs directly on columns, without continuity of Rebars, and no proper connection, NOT proper JOINTS
5. No frequent use of **Shear Walls**, even in > 10 story buildings

Glance over



Geotechnical DAMAGE

DAÑOS geotécnicos

Soil LIQUEFACTION

LIQUEFACCIÓN del suelo

Liquefaction : Sand boil outside Sekerova

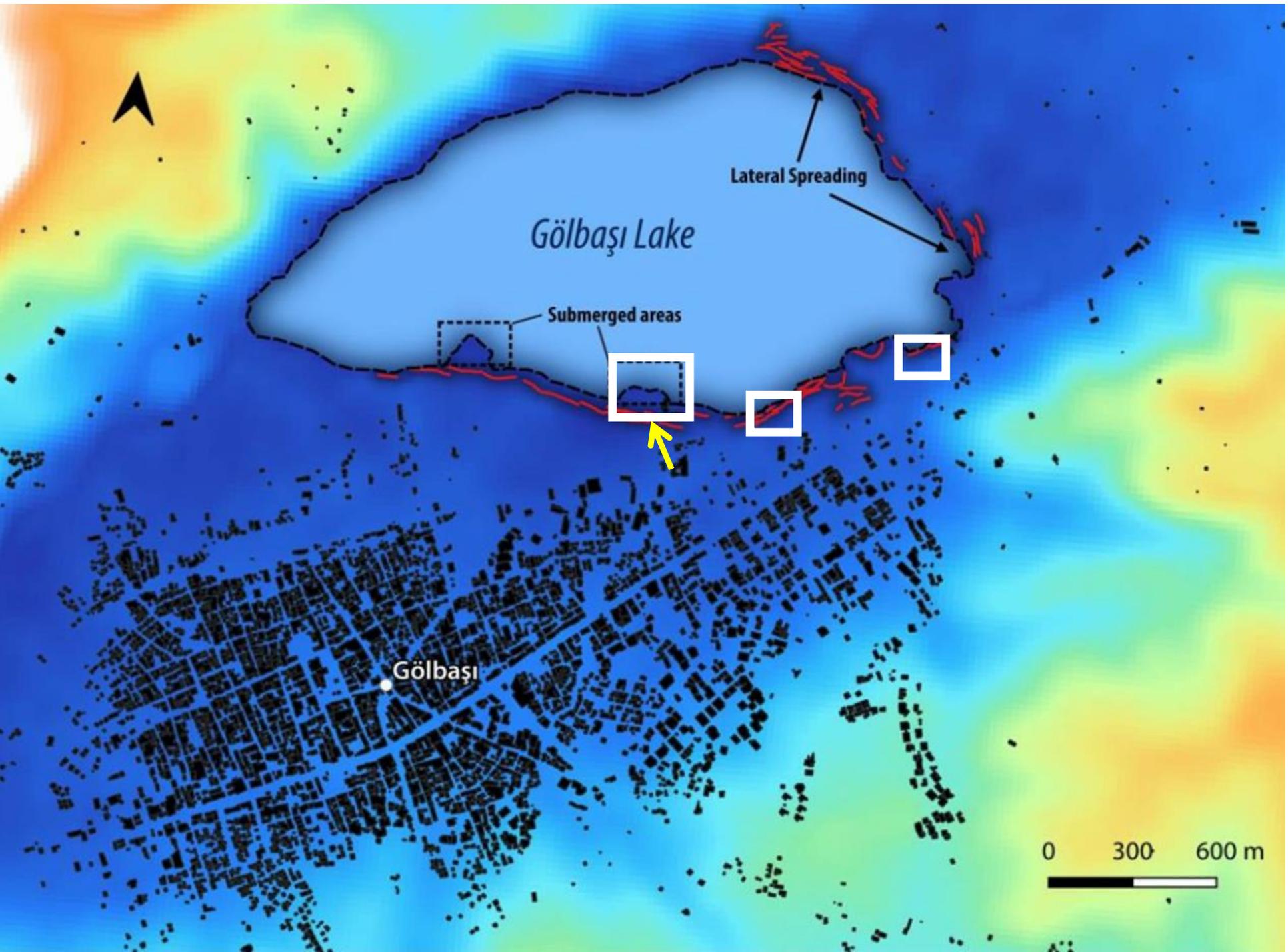


Source: **Ozdemir Alpay**

**DESTRUCTION of
road embankment
due to lateral
spreading**

**DESTRUCCIÓN del
terraplén de la
carretera debido a la
expansión lateral**





Total submergence of the building due to lateral spreading

Inmersión total del edificio debido a la expansión lateral





Soil movement direction
Dirección del movimiento del suelo



1.2 m

Geotechnical DAMAGE

DAÑOS geotécnicos

Seismic Subsidence

Subsidencia sísmica

Subsidence in the coastal neighborhoods of Iskenderun

Subsidencia en los barrios costeros de Iskenderun



Iskenderun



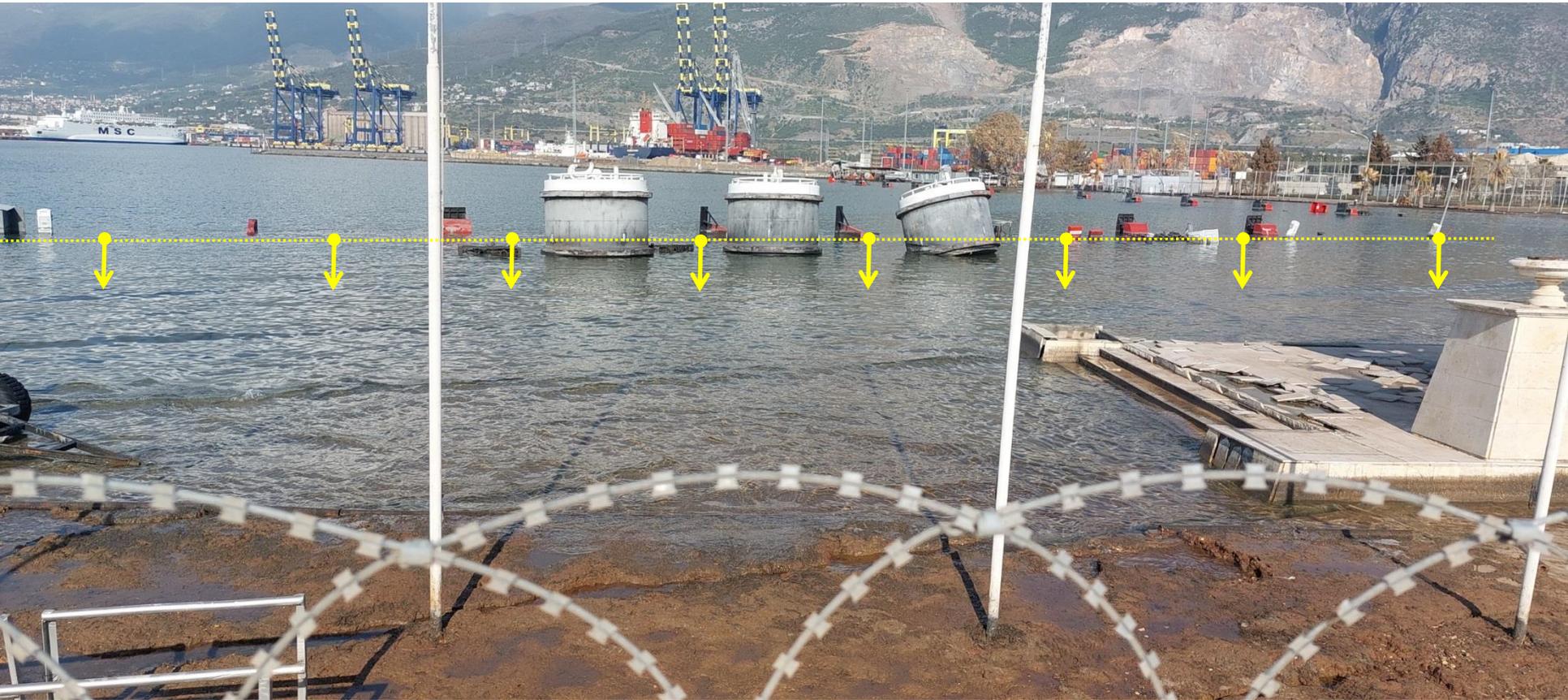
Asentamiento de suelo de 20 cm



Iskenderun

Submergence of a military Port in Iskenderun

Inmersión de un puerto militar en Iskenderun



Gracias por su atención

Thank you for your attention